

August 27, 2020

Dr. Patrice Harold, MD, President
Wayne State University School of Medicine
Alumni Association
1369 Scott Hall
540 E. Canfield Avenue
Detroit, MI 48201

Dear Dr. Harold:

This letter is written on behalf of Dr. Choichi Sugawa, MD, as my nomination for him to be the recipient of the Weiner Award. Dr. Sugawa did his early training at the University of Tokyo under the tutelage of Professor Hayashida whose division within the department of surgery at the University of Tokyo developed the first endoscopes, which are now widely used throughout the world. Consequently, Dr. Sugawa, as part of his surgical training, was on the ground floor as it relates to the application of flexible endoscopy to patient care. Following his surgical training in Tokyo, he came to Wayne State University in July of 1969 in order to do a two-year gastric research fellowship. His level of competence and his ability to provide important patient care, now available in most places, stimulated our chairman, Dr. Walt, to offer him a faculty position in 1971, and he will be completing his 50th year as a faculty member in June of 2021.

During his half-century as a member of our faculty, he has trained all of our surgical residents in surgical endoscopy and most of these residents continue to provide endoscopic services as part of their surgical practices. They uniformly praise Dr. Sugawa for his teaching, which has resulted in them having these important skills as part of their practice. Over the years, Dr. Sugawa advanced through the surgical ranks and became a full-professor of the department in 1986 and has been the director of the surgical endoscopy program almost from the time of his appointment to the faculty.

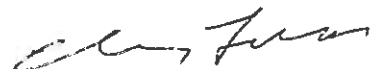
Besides being an outstanding teacher, Dr. Sugawa has been very productive in the scientific domain and has a national and international reputation. He has delivered over 370 invited lectures throughout the country and overseas. He has published about 100 abstracts regarding surgical endoscopy and gastrointestinal abnormalities. He has been the author of almost 30 requested chapters in main textbooks, and has been the editor of one gastrointestinal textbook. Dr. Sugawa has published over 30 requested review articles for important journals and has published over 120 peer review articles regarding his scientific findings. In addition to the peer

review articles, Dr. Sugawa has published over 30 educational materials upon the request of other organizations around the country.

Dr. Sugawa is a member of all of the important major professional societies. More importantly, he is a long-term member of the most important surgical association in the world, namely the American Surgical Association. Now that Dr. Robert Wilson and Dr. Larry Stephenson have retired, Dr. Sugawa is one of only four practicing members of our department who belong to that very prestigious association, with the others being Drs. Lucas, Ledgerwood, and Diebel. Regarding his commitments to American societies, he has been very active in the most important society for his area of expertise, namely, the Society of American Gastrointestinal Endoscopic Surgeons (SAGES). He has been a leader in SAGES as a member of the Research Committee, Membership Committee, Board of Governors, By-Laws Committee, Program Committee, Training Committee, International Relations Committee, and Vice-President. He has been actively involved and has held many committee positions of Surgical Endoscopy, including serving on the Editorial Board, the Scientific Program Committee, the Membership Committee, the Program Committee, the Standards of Training Committee, and the Minority and Women's Issues Committee. Dr. Sugawa has received many awards with the highest award being the SAGES "Jeffrey L. Ponsky Master Educator Award in Endoscopy", which is the highest award given by any of the endoscopic associations.

Based upon the tremendous education that Dr. Sugawa has provided to our residents, the overwhelming support that he has provided for our department of surgery, and his national and international recognition as a surgical endoscopic scholar, I recommend Dr. Sugawa for the Weiner Award. Enclosed is a copy of his Curriculum Vitae.

Sincerely yours,



Charles E. Lucas, MD
Professor of Surgery
Department of Surgery

Enclosure

Cc: Diane Puhl, Director, Alumni Affairs

 Signature

CURRICULUM VITAE
Choichi Sugawa, M.D.
ADDRESS:

3757 Millspring
 Bloomfield Hills, MI 48304
 (313) 642-9409

PERSONAL DATA:

Sex: Male
 Date of Birth: February 4, 1935
 Place of Birth: Tokyo, Japan
 Social Security: #369-60-6446
 Marital Status: Married
 Spouse: Natsuko
 Children: Two Sons, Seiichi and Ken

EDUCATION:

4/54 - 3/57
 Premedical Course
 University of Tokyo
 Tokyo, Japan

4/57 - 3/61
 Faculty of Medicine
 University of Tokyo
 Tokyo, Japan

TRAINING:

4/61 - 3/62
 Rotating Intern
 University of Tokyo Hospital
 Tokyo, Japan

4/62 - 3/68
 Residency
 Department of Surgery - University of Tokyo Hospital,
 including: Four years of general surgery (200 major operations).
 Doctor of Medical Science - Igaku-Hakase (Ph.D.)
 University of Tokyo, 1968

7/69-6/71 - Two years of gastric research (over 2,500 gastro-scopic examinations, 200 gastric biopsies and 400 upper and lower GI series).

10/2016 - Completed and passed the Fundamentals of Endoscopic Surgery Program by Society of American Gastrointestinal and Endoscopic Surgeons

FACULTY APPOINTMENTS: 4/68 - 7/69
Associate, Department of Surgery
University of Tokyo
Including: Gastric research work; resident and intern teaching.

8/69 - 6/71
Research Associate, Department of Surgery
Wayne State University
Detroit, Michigan
Including: Clinical research work on stress bleeding, experimental gastric ulcers; study of gastric secretion in dogs; and instruction in gastric endoscopy and fiberoptic colonoscopy technique.

7/71 - 6/72
Instructor of Surgery
Department of Surgery
Wayne State University
Detroit, Michigan

7/72 - 6/76
Assistant Professor
Department of Surgery
Wayne State University
Detroit, Michigan

7/76 - 6/86
Associate Professor
Department of Surgery
Wayne State University
Detroit, Michigan

7/86 - Present
Professor of Surgery
Department of Surgery
Wayne State University
Detroit, Michigan

2/88 - Present
Director of Surgical Endoscopy
Wayne State University
Detroit, Michigan

FACULTY APPOINTMENTS (cont'd.)

6/94 - 5/97

Member, Promotion and Tenure Committee Department of
Surgery
Wayne State University
Detroit, Michigan

5/99 - Present

Member, Promotion and Tenure Committee
Department of Surgery
Wayne State University
Detroit, Michigan

7/80 - Present

Coordinator, Surgical Endoscopy Fellowship
Department of Surgery
Wayne State University
Detroit, Michigan

**HOSPITAL OR OTHER
PROFESSIONAL
APPOINTMENTS:**

Active Staff
Harper Hospital
Detroit, Michigan

Active Staff
Detroit Receiving Hospital
Detroit, Michigan

Active Staff
Grace Hospital
Detroit, Michigan

Consulting Staff
Veterans Administration Hospital
Detroit, Michigan

Consulting Staff
Children's Hospital of Michigan
Detroit, Michigan

University Associate
Hutzel Hospital
Detroit, Michigan

MAJOR PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES:

1968	Japanese Surgical Society
1968	Japanese Society of Gastroenterology
1968	Gastroenterological Endoscopy Society
1968	Japanese Cancer Association
1972	American Medical Association
1972	American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy
1973	Association for Academic Surgery
1974	Society for Surgery of the Alimentary Tract
1974	American Gastroenterological Association
1974	Midwest Surgical Association
1976	American College of Surgeons, (Fellow)
1977	American College of Gastroenterology, (Fellow)
1980	Central Surgical Association
1981	Japanese Gastrointestinal Surgical Society
1982	Society of American Gastrointestinal Endoscopic Surgeons
1982	International Biliary Association
1983	American Pancreatic Association
1989	Western Surgical Association
1993	American Surgical Association (Fellow)
2006	American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy (Fellow) Named within first 100 out of 9,500 active members
2020	(Fellow) Japan Gastroenterological Endoscopy Society (FJGES)

**LICENSURE AND BOARD
CERTIFICATION:**

1962 May
32nd Examination of Japanese National Boards

1970 February
E.C.F.M.G. Examination

1972 June
F.L.E.X. Examination

1972 August
State of Michigan
Registration #32073

1989, Specialist in Gastrointestinal Endoscopy,
Japanese Gastrointestinal Endoscopic Society

HONORS AND AWARDS:

1970 May
Charles Johnston Award
Detroit Surgical Association

1981 – 1994
Visiting Professorship
Showa University
Yokohama, Japan

1982 June
Wayne State University
Board of Governors - Faculty Recognition Award

1985 October
First Prize for Mallory-Weiss Syndrome Exhibit
(with Hironori Masuyama, M.D.)
27th Japanese Gastroenterological Association
Meeting - Ehime, Japan

2006 October
Scientific Exhibit of Exceptional Merit =
Blue Ribbon Award (*with* Michael Carron, M.D.)
American College of Surgeons
92nd Annual Clinical Congress Scientific Exhibit
Chicago, Illinois

2013 April
SAGES “Jeffery L. Ponsky Master Educator in Endoscopy
Award”
SAGES Annual Convention, Baltimore USA

NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL BOARDS AND COMMITTEES:

1974-1977
Research Committee
American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy
(ASGE)

1977-1983
International Societies Committee
American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy
(ASGE)

1983-1985	Research Committee American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy (ASGE)
1983-1986	Committee on Scientific Meetings and Presentations
1983-1987	Society of American Gastrointestinal Endoscopic Surgeons (SAGES)
1984-1989	Membership Committee American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy (ASGE)
1986-1992	Board of Governors Society of American Gastrointestinal Endoscopic Surgeons (SAGES)
1986-1989	Member of the By-Laws Committee Society of American Gastrointestinal Endoscopic Surgeons (SAGES)
1988-1994	Member, Program Committee Society of American Gastrointestinal Endoscopic Surgeons (SAGES)
1989-1991	Standards of Training Committee American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy (ASGE)
1989-PRESENT	International Relations Committee Society of American Gastrointestinal Endoscopic Surgeons (SAGES)
1989-1992	Vice President Society of American Gastrointestinal Endoscopic Surgeons (SAGES)
1990-PRESENT	Member, International Advisory Board DIGESTIVE ENDOSCOPY, published by Japan Gastroenterological Endoscopy Society
1991-1998	Membership Committee American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy (ASGE)

- 1991-1994 Member, International Combined Organizing and Scientific Committee, Fourth World Congress of Endoscopic Surgery, Kyoto, Japan, June, 1994
- 1992-2016 Member, Editorial Board of SURGICAL ENDOSCOPY, official journal of the Society of American Gastrointestinal Endoscopic Surgeons (SAGES), and the European Association for Endoscopic Surgery (EAES)
- 1993-2018 Member, Executive Council, International Federation of Societies of Endoscopic Surgeons (IFSES)
- 1995-1996 Member, Scientific Program Committee Fifth World Congress of Endoscopic Surgery, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, March, 1996
- 1996-1998 Chairman, Membership Committee American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy (ASGE)
- 1996-2010 Member, Program Committee Society of American Gastrointestinal Endoscopic Surgeons (SAGES)
- 1996-PRESENT Member, Educational Resources Committee Society of American Gastrointestinal Endoscopic Surgeons (SAGES)
- 1996-2017 Member, Standards of Training Committee (ASGE) American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy (ASGE)
- 1996-2016 Member, Minority and Women's Issues Committee American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy (ASGE)
- 1977-2016 Coordinator of surgical endoscopy fellowship from Japan. (34 Fellows from Japan)

ORIGINAL OBSERVATIONS IN REFEREED JOURNALS:

1. Kidokoro T, Sugawa C, et al: The cytology of early gastric cancer. *J of Japanese Clinical Cytology* 2:31-34, 1963.
2. Hayashida T, Sugawa C, et al: An analysis of post-gastrectomy absorption by I 131 triolein and olein acid. *J of Japan Gastroenterological Society* 60:722-725, 1963.
3. Kidokoro T, Sugawa C, et al: Gastritis after gastrectomy: An endoscopic and histologic analysis. *Gastrointest Endosc* 5:91-93, 1963.
4. Hayashida T, Sugawa C, et al: An analysis of the post-gastrectomy syndrome. *J of Japan Gastroenterological Society* 64:818-822, 1963.
5. Kidokoro T, Sugawa C, et al: An analysis of post-gastrectomy gastritis by endoscopic biopsy. *J of Japan Gastroenterology Society* 60:915-917, 1963.
6. Kidokoro T, Sugawa C, et al: On the endoscopic findings of early antral cancer. *Gastroenterol Endosc* 6:177-180, 1964.
7. Kidokoro T, Sugawa C, et al: Application of cytology in the surgery of malignant tumor. *J of Japanese Clinical Cytology Society* 3:135-138, 1964.
8. Kidokoro T, Sugawa C, et al: Experience of new wide angle P-type gastroscope. *Gastroenterol Endosc* 7:462-464, 1965.
9. Hayashida T, Sugawa C, et al: Direct gastric biopsy: Intraoperative cytology of gastric cancer instead of frozen section. *Sogo-Rinsho* 14:69-72, 1965.
10. Kidokoro T, Sugawa C, et al: History of gastric ulcer. *Gastroenterol Endosc* 7197-199, 1965.
11. Sugawa C, et al: Endoscopic features of regenerating mucosa at ulcer margins. *Gastroenterol Endosc* 7:474-475, 1965.
12. Kidokoro T, Sugawa C, et al: Endoscopic findings of gastric polyp. *J of Mass Survey on Gastric Cancer*. 11:54-55, 1966.
13. Kidokoro T, Sugawa C, et al: Analysis of early multiple primary gastric cancer. *J Japanese Gastroenterological Association*. 63:1150-1151, 1966.
14. Kidokoro T, Sugawa C, et al: Direct vision, cytology and biopsy of the stomach. *Gastroenterol Endosc* 8:42-43, 1966.
15. Kidokoro T, Sugawa C, et al: Early multiple primary cancers of the stomach. *Gastroenterol Endosc* 1:55-57, 1966.

16. Kidokoro T, Sugawa C, et al: On the case of type IIa early gastric cancer. *Stom and Intest* 2:811-814, 1967.
17. Hayashida T, Sugawa C, et al: Post-gastrectomy gastritis: Analysis of endoscopic and biopsy findings. *J of Japanese Gastroenterological Society* 64:862-863, 1967.
18. Sugawa C: A study of gastrocamera findings of gastric ulcer: Precise comparison between gastrocamera photographs and pathophysiological findings. *Gastroenterol Endosc* 9:395-417, 1967.
19. Kidokoro T, Sugawa C, et al: Endoscopic analysis of benign gastric ulcers. *Gastroenterol Endosc* 10:255-258, 1968.
20. Kidokoro T, Sugawa C, et al: An analysis of direct vision gastric biopsy. *J of Japan Gastroenterological Society* 65:1223-1224, 1968.
21. Sugawa C: History of gastric ulcer with special reference to comparison between endoscopic and pathological findings. *Gastroenterol Endosc* 10:156-157, 1968.
22. Kidokoro T, Sugawa C, et al: A basic study of operation for early gastric cancer. *Gastroenterol Japonica* 3:298-301, 1968.
23. Nakanishi H, Sugawa C, et al: Statistical analysis of colorectal cancer in our department. *J of Japan Colorectal Surgery* 22:50-53, 1969.
24. Kidokoro T, Sugawa C, et al: An analysis of early gastric cancer. *J of Japanese Cancer Chemotherapy Society* 4:343-345, 1969.
25. Sugawa C, Lucas CE, Hayashida T, Kidokoro T and Soma S: Gastrocamera and its histological correlation in benign gastric ulcer. *Gastroenterol Endosc* 58:1077-1078, 1970.
26. Lucas CE, Sugawa C and Walt AJ: Prospective analysis of factors influencing the development of stress ulceration. *Surg Forum* 21:308-310, 1970.
27. Rector F, Sugawa C, Riddle J, Rosenberg B, Walt AJ and Lucas CE: Gastrointestinal hemorrhage after sepsis and trauma. *Mich Med* 70:417, 1971.
28. Lucas CE, Sugawa C, Riddle J, Rosenberg B, Rector F and Walt AJ: The natural history and surgical dilemma of "stress" gastric bleeding. *Arch Surg* 102:266-273, 1971.
29. Sugawa C, Lucas CE and Walt AJ: Effect of histamine and aspirin on healing of standardized gastric ulcers in dogs. *Surg* 70:590-595, 1971.
30. Sugawa C, Lucas CE and Walt AJ: Serial observation of the effects of histamine, aspirin, steroids & alcohol on standardized gastric ulcers in dogs using the fiberoptic gastroscope with camera. *Gastrointest Endosc* 18:56-58, 1971.

31. Sugawa C, Lucas CE and Walt AJ: Stress gastric mucosal bleeding: Endoscopy, pathology and management. *Stom and Intest* 6:1603-1608, 1971.
32. Lucas CE, Sugawa C, Friend W, Riddle J and Walt AJ: Therapeutic implications of the gastric defense mechanism in stress patients. *Am J Surg* 123:25-34, 1972.
33. Lucas CE and Sugawa C: Diagnostic endoscopy during laparotomy for acute upper gastrointestinal hemorrhage. *Surg Gynecol & Obstet* 135:285-286, 1972.
34. Sugawa C, Lucas CE, Rosenberg B, Riddle J and Walt AJ: Differential topography of acute erosive gastritis due to trauma or sepsis, ethanol and aspirin. *Gastrointest Endosc* 19:127-130, 1973.
35. Sugawa C, Werner M, Hayes D, Lucas CE and Walt AJ: Early endoscopy: A guide to therapy for acute upper gastrointestinal hemorrhage. *Arch Surg* 107:133-137, 1973.
36. Sugawa C, Lucas CE and Walt AJ: The value of early endoscopy in the management of acute upper gastrointestinal bleeding. *Gastroenterol Endosc* 15:542-544, 1973.
37. Sugawa C, Lucas CE, and Walt AJ: Serial endoscopic evaluation of experimental gastric cancer. *Gastrointest Endosc* 20:105-107, 1974.
38. Sugawa C, Lucas CE and Walt AJ: Peroral endoscopic cholangiography and pancreatography: The surgeon's helper. *Arch Surg* 109:975-979, 1975.
39. Sugawa C, Shier M, Lucas CE, et al: The electrocautery hemostat for UGI bleeding: A preliminary experimental and clinical report. *Arch Surg* 110:975-979, 1975.
40. Nebel OT, Silvis SE, Rodgers G, Sugawa C and Mandelstram P: Complications associated with endoscopic retrograde cholangio-pancreatography: Results of the 1974 (ASGE) survey. *Gastrointest Endosc* 22:34-38, 1975.
41. Rogers BHG, Silvis SE, Nebel OT, Sugawa C, and Mandelstram P: Complications of flexible fiberoptic colonoscopy and polypectomy. An analysis of the 1974 (ASGE) Survey. *Gastrointest Endosc* 22:73-77, 1975.
42. Sugawa C: Endoscopic complications in the USA: Results of the 1974 ASGE survey. *Stom and Intest* 11:657-661, 1976.
43. Sugawa C: Complications associated with endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography in the USA: Results of the 1974 ASGE survey. *Gastrointest Endosc* 18:161-165, 1976.
44. Silvis SE, Nebel O, Rogers G, Sugawa C, Mandelstam P: Endoscopic complications. Results of the 1974 (ASGE) survey. *JAMA* 235:928-932, 1976.
45. Mandelstram P, Sugawa C, Rogers G, Nebel OT and Silvis SE: Complications associated with esophagogastroduodenoscopy and with esophageal dilatation. *Gastrointest Endosc* 23:16-19, 1976.

46. Sugawa C: Complication of flexible fiberoptic colonoscopy and polypectomy in the USA. *Gastroenterol Endosc* 18:592-596, 1976.
47. Sugawa C: Complication of esophagogastroduodenoscopy and esophageal dilatation in the USA. *Gastroenterol Endosc* 19:450-454, 1977.
48. Sugawa C, Walt AJ and Sankaran S: Pancreatic pseudocyst communicating with the stomach demonstrated by retrograde pancreatography. *Arch Surg* 112:1050-1053, 1977.
49. Sugawa C, Okumura Y, Lucas CE and Walt AJ: Endoscopic sclerosis of experimental esophageal varices in dogs. *Gastrointest Endosc* 24:114-116, 1978.
50. Sugawa C and Okumura Y: A model for producing upper esophageal varices in dogs. *Gastroenterol Endosc* 19:889-891, 1977.
51. Sankaran S, Sugawa C and Walt AJ: Value of endoscopic retrograde pancreatography in pancreatic ascites. *Surg Gynecol & Obstet* 148:185-192, 1979.
52. Sugawa C and Okumura Y: Experimental production and sclerosis of esophageal varices in dogs. *Japanese Journal of Gastroenterology* 75:1519-1523, 1978.
53. Sugawa C and Walt AJ: Endoscopic retrograde pancreatography in the surgery of pancreatic pseudocysts. *Surgery* 86:639-647, 1979.
54. Sugawa C, Mullins RJ, Lucas CE and Liebold WC: The value of early endoscopy following caustic ingestion. *Surg Gynecol & Obstet* 153:553-556, 1981.
55. Watanabe M, Sugawa C and Walt AJ: The effect of endoscopic sclerosis on the cardiac function sphincter in dogs. *J Japanese Gastrointestinal Surgery* 15:530-532, 1982.
56. Weaver DW, Walt AJ, Sugawa C and Bouwman DL: A continuing appraisal of pancreatic ascites. *Surg Gynecol & Obstet* 154:845-848, 1982.
57. Hershey S, Sugawa C, Ledgerwood AM, Cushing R, and Lucas CE: The value of prophylactic antibiotic therapy during endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography. *Surg Gynecol & Obstet* 155:801-803, 1982.
58. Sugawa C: Upper gastrointestinal bleeding in the U.S.A. *Gastroenterol Endosc* 11:1776-1778, 1982.
59. Sugawa C, Benishek DJ and Walt AJ: Mallory-Weiss Syndrome: A study of 224 cases. *Am J Surg* 145:30-33, 1983.
60. Sugawa C, Cliff D and Walt AJ: Endoscopic retrograde cholangio-pancreatography in post-cholecystectomy patients: Experience with 164 patients. *Surg Gynecol & Obstet* 157:247-251, 1983.

61. Wallace JR, Cushing R, Bawdon R, Sugawa C: Antibiotic levels in human pancreatic juice. *Surg Forum* 34:147-148, 1983.
62. Missavage AE, Sugawa C: Caroli's disease: The role of endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography. *Am J Gastroenterol* 78:815-817, 1983.
63. Watanabe M, Sugawa C, Hatafuku T, Mori S, Walt AJ: Effect of pitressin (8-arginine vasopressin) on lower esophageal sphincter pressure in dogs. *Japanese J Surg* 85:231-237, 1984.
64. Wallace JR, Johnson J, Lucas CE, Cushing C, Ledgerwood AM, Sugawa C: Assessment of pancreatic ductal penetration of antibiotics. *Am Surg* 50:666-667, 1984.
65. Weaver DW, Bouwman DL, Sugawa C, Altshuler J: Isoamylase determinations in patients undergoing endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography. *Surg Gastroenterol* 3:59-62, 1984.
66. Fujita Y, Sugawa C: Caustic injury to the upper gastrointestinal tract: The role of fiberoptic endoscopy. *Japanese Journal of Gastroenterology* 82:(7), 1703-1709, 1985.
67. Watanabe M, Sugawa C, Hatafuku T, Mori S: The effect of increased gastrin on lower esophageal sphincter pressure. *Tohoku J Exp Med.* 144:881-894, 1984.
68. Sugawa C, Fujita Y, Ikeda T, Walt AJ: Endoscopic hemostasis of upper gastrointestinal bleeding by local injection of ninety-eight percent dehydrated ethanol. *Surg, Gynecol & Obstet* 162:(2), 159-163, 1986.
69. Sugawa C, Masuyama H, Walt AJ: Mallory-Weiss syndrome. *Contemp Surg* 27:51-58, 1985.
70. Wallace JR, Cushing R, Bawdon R, Sugawa C, Lucas E: Assessment of antimicrobial penetrance into human pancreatic juice. *Surg, Gynecol & Obstet* 162:(4), 313-316, 1986.
71. Sugawa C, Masuyama H: Endoscopic monopolar hemostatic electrocoagulation forceps (grasping coagulator). *Gastrointest Endosc* 32:114-116, 1986.
72. Sugawa C, Masuyama H: Mallory-Weiss syndrome: A changing clinical picture of 310 patients. *Japanese Journal of Gastroenterology* 83:619-624, 1986.
73. Sugawa C, Walt AJ, Nunez DC, Masuyama H: Pancreas divisum: Is it a normal anatomic variant? *Am J Surg* 153:62-67, 1987.
74. Weaver DW, Spotts J, Bouwman DL, Sugawa C, Walt AJ: Biliary tract obstruction from pancreatic pseudocysts (PPC): Treatment and outcome. *Digestive Surgery*, 4:133-136, 1987.

75. Lyons SD, Sugawa C, Geller ER, Vandenberg DM: Comparison of 1% sodium tetradecyl sulfate to a thrombogenic sclerosant cocktail for endoscopic sclerotherapy. *Am Surg* 54:81-84, 1988.
76. Sugawa C, Wiencek RG: Endoscopic retrograde sphincterotomy in the treatment of biliary tract disease. *Am Surg* 54:412-418, 1988.
77. Hayward C, Sugawa C, Wilson R: Changes in oxygenation and pulse rate during endoscopy. *Am Surg* 55:198-202, 1989.
78. Hayward S R, Lucas CE, Sugawa C, Ledgerwood AM: Emergent Endoscopic Retrograde Cholangiopancreatography A Highly Specific Test for Acute Pancreatic Trauma. *Arch Surg.* 1989;124(6):745-746
79. Sugawa C, Kon Y, Lucas C, Ledgerwood A: Assessment of antimicrobial penctrance into the pancreatic juice. *Gastroenterol Endosc* 30:678-682, 1988.
80. Sugawa C, Fujita Y, Lucas C, Raval M, and Masuyama H: Hemostatic effect of local intramural injection of dehydrated ethanol in the canine gastrointestinal tract. *Gastrointest Endosc* 35:28-32, 1989.
81. Fujita Y, Sugawa C, Masuyama H, and Lucas C: Safety and hemostatic effect of local intramural injection of dehydrated ethanol in the canine gastrointestinal tract using a new bleeding model. *Japanese Journal of Gastroenterology* 86:725-730, 1989.
82. Sugawa C, Lucas C: Caustic injury of the upper gastrointestinal tract in adults - a clinical and endoscopic study. *Surgery* 106:802-807, 1989.
83. Sugawa C: Endoscopic diagnosis and treatment of upper gastrointestinal bleeding. *Surg Clin North Am* 69:1167-1183, 1989.
84. NIH Consensus Development Conference including Sugawa, C.: Therapeutic endoscopy and bleeding ulcers. *JAMA* 262:1369-1372, 1989.
85. Kuric J, Lucas CE, Ledgerwood A, Kiraly A, Salciccioli GG, Sugawa C: Nutritional support: A prophylaxis against stress bleeding after spinal cord injury. *Paraplegia* 27:140-145, 1989.
86. Sugawa C, Steffes CP, Nakamura R, Sferra JJ, Sferra CS, Sugimura Y and Fromm D: Upper GI bleeding in an urban hospital. Etiology, recurrence and prognosis. *Ann Surg* 212:521-527, 1990.
87. Sugawa C: Injection therapy for the control of bleeding ulcers. *Gastrointest Endosc* 36:S50-S52, 1990.
88. Steffes CP, Sugawa C, Wilson RF, Hayward SR: Oxygen saturation monitoring during endoscopy. *Surg Endosc* 4:175-178, 1990.

89. Stone A, Sugawa C, Lucas CE, Hayward S, Nakamura R: The role of endoscopic retrograde pancreatography (ERP) in blunt abdominal trauma. *Am Surg* 56:715-720, 1990.
90. Sugawa C, Bradley SJ: Endoscopic sclerosis of nonvariceal gastroduodenal hemorrhage. *Problems in General Surg* 7:43-48, 1990.
91. Fujii Y, Sugawa C, Ozawa T, Nakamura R, Brown-Castillo J, Mammen E: Hemostasis activation during esophageal variceal sclerotherapy with thrombin in cirrhotics. *Am Surg* 57:222-225, 1991.
92. Nakamura R, Bucci LA, Sugawa C, Lucas CE, Gutta K, Sugimura Y, Sferra C: Sclerotherapy of bleeding esophageal varices using a thrombogenic cocktail. *Am Surg*: 57:226-230, 1991.
93. Whittle TJ, Sugawa C, Lucas CE, Ledgerwood AM, Guan Z, Grabow DE, Nakamura R and Raval M: Effect of hemostatic agents in canine gastric serosal blood vessels. *Gastrointest Endosc* 37:305-309, 1991.
94. Sugawa C, Omori H, Joseph AL: Caustic injury of upper gastrointestinal tract in adults: Role of fiberoptic endoscopy. *Gastroenterol Endosc* 33:2275-2277, 1991.
95. Omori H, Sugawa C: Clinical evaluation of respiratory monitoring using pulse oximeter and blood pressure measurement during colonoscopy. *Gastroenterol Endosc* 34:89-94, 1992.
96. Sugawa C, Joseph AL: Endoscopic interventional management of bleeding duodenal and gastric ulcers. *Surg Clin North Am* 72:317-334, 1992.
97. Steffes CP, Sugawa C: Endoscopic management of nonvariceal gastrointestinal bleeding. *World J Surg* 16:1025-1033, 1992.
98. R-Thomas GA, Sugawa C, Joseph AL, Nakamura R, Saihara T, Inoue Y: Upper GI bleeding in an emergency hospital: Etiology, prognosis and improved survival by endoscopic hemostasis. *Dig Endosc* 4:199-208, 1992.
99. Vennes JA, Ament M, Boyce HW Jr., Cotton PB, Jensen DM, Ravich WJ, Sugawa C, Wu WC, Sanowski RA, Ament M, et al: Principles of training in gastrointestinal endoscopy. American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy. Standards of Training Committees. 1989-1990. *Gastrointest Endosc.* 38(6):743-6, 1992.
100. Sugawa C, Otaki S: Caustic injury of the upper gastrointestinal tract. *Endoscopia Digestiva* 5:521-526, 1993.
101. Omori H, Sugawa C: Prevention of cardiopulmonary complications by non- invasive monitoring during upper gastrointestinal endoscopy. *Gastroenterol Endosc* 35:2093-2097, 1993.

102. Sugawa C, Joseph AL, Takekuma Y, Ellis JL, Otaki S: Endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography in laparoscopic cholecystectomy. *Dig Endosc* 6:314-319, 1994.
103. Sugawa C, Takekuma Y, Lucas CE, Amamoto H: Bleeding esophageal ulcers caused by NSAIDs. *Surg Endosc* 11:143-146, 1997.
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PRESENTATIONS:

- 1970 April** Detroit Surgical Association, Detroit, Michigan - "Effect of Histamine & Aspirin on the Healing of Acute Ulcers in the Dog Stomach"
- 1971 May** American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, Miami Beach, Florida - "Serial Observation of the Effects of Histamine, Aspirin, Steroids & Alcohol on Standardized Gastric Ulcers in Dogs Using the Fiberoptic Gastroscope with Camera"
- 1972 May** American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy - "Differential Topography of Acute Erosive Gastritis Due to Trauma or Sepsis, Ethanol and Aspirin"
- 1972 July** Second European Congress of Digestive Endoscopy, Paris, France - "Clinical & Experimental Endoscopic Pattern of Acute Erosive Gastritis"
- 1972 Oct.** American College of Surgeons, San Francisco, California - EXHIBIT: "Myths, Morphology, Microscopy & Management of Stress Gastric Bleeding"
- 1973 Feb.** Central Surgical Association, Toronto, Canada - "Early Endoscopy: A Guide to Therapy for Acute Upper Gastrointestinal Hemorrhage"
- 1973 April** First Asian-Pacific Congress of Endoscopy, Kyoto, Japan - "Endoscopic Appearance of Acute Erosive Gastritis in Man and Dog"
- 1973 April** Symposium at First Asian-Pacific Congress of Endoscopy, Kyoto, Japan - "Early Endoscopy for Acute Upper GI Bleeding"
- 1973 May** American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, New York - "Serial Endoscopic Evaluation of Experimental Gastric Cancer"
- 1973 Oct.** Southeastern Michigan Regional Cancer Program, Detroit, Michigan - "The Selective Endoscopic Catheterization of the Biliary Tree in Diagnosis of Pancreatic Biliary Disease"
- 1974 Mar.** Central Surgical Association, Cincinnati, Ohio - "Peroral Endoscopic Cholangiography & Pancreatography: The Surgeon's Helper"
- 1974 Aug.** Midwest Surgical Association, Mackinac Island, Michigan - "Peroral Endoscopic Cholangiography & Pancreatography: The Surgeon's Helper: Experience of 100 Cases"
- 1974 Sept.** International College of Surgeons, VII Western Hemisphere Congress Meeting at the Portland Hilton Hotel, Portland, Oregon - "Value of Early Endoscopy for Definitive Therapy"

- 1974 Oct.** Fifth World Congressional Meeting of Gastroenterology, Mexico City, Mexico
"Serial Endoscopic Observation of Experimental Gastric Ulcer & Carcinogen Induced in Dogs"
- 1974 Oct.** Third Congress of International Endoscopic Gastroenterology Meeting, Mexico City, Mexico "Value of Early Endoscopy for Definitive Therapy in Upper Gastrointestinal Bleeding"
- 1975 Feb.** Thirty-second Annual Meeting of the Central Surgical Association, Chicago, Illinois "The Electrocautery Hemostat for UGI Bleeding: A Preliminary Experimental and Clinical Report"
- 1975 May** The Society for Surgery of the Alimentary Tract Meeting Digestive Disease Week, San Antonio, Texas PANEL DISCUSSION
- 1975 Aug.** Visiting Associate Professor, Teikyo University, Tokyo, Japan "Advances in Control of Upper Gastrointestinal Bleeding"
- 1976 Feb.** Detroit Gastroenterology Society Detroit, Michigan "Medical versus Surgical Jaundice: A Modern Approach" PANEL DISCUSSION
- 1976 Mar.** Medical College of Ohio, Toledo, Ohio "Recent Advancement in Gastrointestinal Endoscopy"
- 1976 May** Michigan Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, Detroit, Michigan
"Electrocoagulation of Upper GI Bleeding: Experimental and Clinical Aspects"
PANEL DISCUSSION
- 1976 June** Third European Congress of Gastrointestinal Endoscopy (Symposium), Budapest, Hungary "Problems Concerning Recognition and Management of Massive Bleeding from the Upper Part of the Gastrointestinal Tract"
- 1976 June** Third European Congress of Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, Budapest, Hungary
President - Endoscopic Retrograde Cholangio-pancreatography Session
- 1976 June** Third European Congress of Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, Budapest, Hungary
President - Endoscopic Retrograde Cholangio-pancreatography Session "Value of Endoscopic Retrograde Pancreatography in Pancreatic Ascites"
- 1976 Sept.** Third Midwestern Sectional Meeting of the International College of Surgeons (North Detroit General Hospital), Detroit, Michigan
- 1976 Sept.** Third Midwestern Sectional Meeting of the International College of Surgeons (Post-graduate Course), Detroit, Michigan Moderator of Session - Endoscopy Workshop

- 1976 Sept. International College of Surgeons Third Midwestern Sectional Meeting, Detroit, Michigan "Gastrointestinal Hemorrhage - Its Management"
- 1976 Sept. Wayne State University Alumni Meeting, Detroit, Michigan "Gastrointestinal Endoscopy"
- 1976 Oct. Sixty-second Annual Clinical Congress Cine Clinic (27th), Chicago, Illinois
MOVIE: "Technique and Scope of Upper Gastrointestinal Endoscopy"
- 1976 Oct. Michigan Society of Gastrointestinal Assistants Meeting, Southfield, Michigan
- 1976 Nov. Michigan Medical Associates Meeting (Post-Graduate Course) Southfield, Michigan "Gastrointestinal Endoscopy"
- 1977 Feb. Detroit Physiology Society, Detroit, Michigan "Value of Endoscopic Retrograde Pancreatography in Pancreatic Disease"
- 1977 Feb. Second Annual Meeting of the Emergencies in Medicine Association, Boyne Highlands, Michigan "Value of Early Endoscopy in the Management of Upper Gastrointestinal Bleeding"
- 1977 April Visiting Professor, Monroe County Medical Society, Monroe, Michigan "Experiences with Upper Gastrointestinal Endoscopy"
- 1977 April Critical Care Symposium on Monitoring of the Critically Ill, Detroit, Michigan Diagnosis of U.G.I. Bleeding"
- 1977 May American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, Digestive Disease Week, Toronto, Canada "Endoscopic Sclerosis of Experimental Esophageal Varices in Dogs"
- 1977 Aug. Visiting Associate Professor, Teikyo University, Tokyo, Japan "Non-surgical Hemostasis of Esophageal Varices"
- 1977 Sept. International College of Surgeons, Fourth Midwestern Sectional Meeting, Detroit, Michigan "Endoscopic Diagnosis of G.I. Cancer"
- 1977 Oct. Sixty-third Annual Clinical Congress, American College of Surgeons' Meeting, Dallas, Texas MOVIE: "Technique and Scope of Upper Gastrointestinal Endoscopy"
- 1977 Oct. American College of Gastroenterology, New Orleans, Louisiana "Value of E.R.C.P. in the Management of Pancreatic Ascites"
- 1977 Nov. International College of Surgeons, Annual Meeting, New Orleans, Louisiana "Endoscopic Diagnosis in Gastrointestinal Cancer"

- 1978 Jan.** Third Annual Seminar - Emergencies in Medicine, Boyne Highlands, Harbor Springs, Michigan "The Management of Upper G.I. Bleeding"
- 1978 Mar.** Sixth Annual Spring Meeting, American College of Surgeons, Cincinnati, Ohio
 "Endoscopic Non-operative Control of Upper Gastrointestinal Hemorrhage"
 "Advances in Retrograde Cholangiopancreatography"
 MOVIE: "Technique and Scope of Upper Gastrointestinal Endoscopy"
- 1978 April** Critical Care Symposium - What's New in Critical Care, Detroit, Michigan "Use of Endoscopy to Diagnose and Treat U.G.I. Bleeding"
- 1978 May** Twentieth Annual Meeting, Japan Gastroenterological Endoscopy Society, Tokyo, Japan EXHIBIT: "Treatment of Esophageal Varices"
- 1978 May** American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy (Post-graduate Course), Endoscopic Interpretation, Las Vegas, Nevada "Endoscopic Findings in Gastric Ulcer"
- 1978 June** IV World Congress of Digestive Endoscopy, Madrid, Spain "Use of Endoscopic Retrograde Cholangio-pancreatography in the Diagnosis of Unusual Pancreatic Diseases, Ascites and Fistulae"
 "Early Fiberoptic Endoscopy in Upper Gastrointestinal Bleeding: Experience of 1050 Patients"
 MOVIE: "Technique and Scope of Upper Gastrointestinal Endoscopy"
- 1978 Nov.** International College of Surgeons, Annual Meeting, Los Angeles, California
 "Diagnosis and Management of G.I. Bleeding"
- 1978 Dec.** A.M.A. Winter Scientific Meeting (Post-graduate Course), Las Vegas, Nevada
 "Technique and Recent Advances of Upper Gastrointestinal Endoscopy"
 "Endoscopic Retrograde Cholangio Pancreatography"
- 1979 Jan.** Fourth Annual Seminar - Emergencies in Medicine, Boyne Highlands, Harbor Springs, Michigan "Endoscopic Diagnosis and Treatment of Acute Abdominal Problems"
- 1979 Mar.** Central Surgical Association Meeting, Omaha, Nebraska "Endoscopic Retrograde Pancreatography in the Surgery of Pancreatic Pseudocysts"
- 1979 Mar.** International Medical Laser Symposium, Detroit, Michigan "The Electro-Cautery Hemostat for U.G.I. Bleeding: An Experimental and Clinical Report"
 "Endoscopic Sclerosis of Experimental Esophageal Varices in Dogs"
- 1979 July** 14th Japan Gastrointestinal Surgical Society Meeting, Tokyo, Japan "Value of Endoscopic Retrograde Pancreatography in the Evaluation of Patients with Pancreatic Pseudocysts"

- 1979 July** 14th Japan Gastrointestinal Surgical Society Meeting, Tokyo, Japan "Early Fiberoptic Endoscopy in Upper Gastrointestinal Bleeding: Experience of 1380 Patients"
- 1979 July** Kyoto Prefectural University, Kyoto, Japan "Diagnosis and Treatment of G.I. Bleeding"
- 1979 July** Mitsui Memorial Lecture, Tokyo, Japan "Endoscopic Diagnosis and Treatment of G.I. Bleeding"
"E.R.C.P. in Pancreatic Disease"
- 1979 July** University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan "Gastrointestinal Bleeding"
"Retrograde Cholangio-pancreatography"
- 1979 July** Kitazato University, Yokohama, Japan "Endoscopic Diagnosis and Treatment of G.I. Bleeding: Current Status"
"E.R.C.P. in Pancreatic Pseudocyst"
- 1979 Aug.** National Medical Association "Diagnosis of U.G.I. Bleeding: A Systematic Approach"
- 1979 Aug.** Midwest Surgical Association Meeting, Lincolnshire, Illinois "Value of Endoscopic Retrograde Pancreatography in Special Pancreatic Disease"
"Fistula and Ascites"
- 1979 Aug.** International College of Surgeons, Detroit, Michigan "Endoscopic Retrograde Cholangio-pancreatography: Current Status"
- 1979 Oct.** Wayne State University - Detroit Medical Center, Second Surgical Alumni Meeting, Detroit, Michigan "Surgical Endoscopy"
- 1980 Jan.** Henry Ford Hospital, Detroit, Michigan "Endoscopic Treatment of Esophageal Varices: Current Status"
- 1980 Mar.** McLaren General Hospital - Visiting Professor, Flint, Michigan "Current Status of E.R.C.P."
- 1980 April** 64th Annual Meeting, Federation of American Societies for Experimental Biology, Anaheim, California "Endoscopic and Histologic Assessment of Experimental Gastric Ulcer and Carcinogen Induced Gastric Cancer in Dogs"
- 1980 May** Critical Care Lecture Series, Samaritan Health Center, Detroit, Michigan "Diagnosis and Treatment of G.I. Bleeding"
- 1980 June** Surgery Grand Rounds, Holy Cross Hospital, Detroit, Michigan "E.R.C.P. and Endoscopic Sphincterotomy"

- 1980 June** IV European Congress of Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, Hamburg, Germany
"Endoscopic Retrograde Pancreatography in the Diagnosis and Treatment of Pancreatic Pseudocysts"
- 1980 Aug.** Midwest Surgical Association Annual Meeting, Mackinac Island, Michigan "The Effect of Increased Gastrin Release on Lower Esophageal Sphincter Pressure"
- 1980 Aug.** International College of Surgeons (Moderator), Detroit, Michigan "Pancreatic Pseudocysts: Diagnosis and Treatment"
- 1980 Sept.** Visiting Professor, McLaren General Hospital, Flint, Michigan "Upper G.I. Bleeding and Endoscopic Hemostasis"
- 1980 Oct.** St. John Hospital, Detroit, Michigan "Current Status of E.R.C.P. and Sphincterotomy"
- 1981 Jan.** ENT Grand Rounds, Harper Hospital, Detroit, Michigan "Endoscopic Diagnosis and Treatment of Esophageal Diseases"
- 1981 Mar.** Crittenton Hospital, Tumor Board Conference, Rochester, Michigan "E.R.C.P. in Pancreatic and Biliary Tract Disease"
- 1981 Mar.** Japanese Gastroenterological Association, Tokyo, Japan. M. Watanabe, C. Sugawa "The Effect of Endogenous Gastrin on Lower Esophageal Sphincter Pressure in the Dog"
- 1981 Mar.** Japanese Surgical Association, Tokyo, Japan. M. Watanabe, C. Sugawa "Effect of Pitressin (8-Arginine Vasopressin) on the Lower Esophageal Sphincter Pressure in the Dog"
- 1981 May** Digestive Disease Week, Annual Scientific Meeting, New York, New York
"Serial Fiberoptic Endoscopy as a Guide to Therapy After Caustic Ingestion"
- 1981 July** Kobe University, Kobe, Japan "Post-cholecystectomy Problems: Value of E.R.C.P."
- 1981 July** 16th Japanese Gastrointestinal Surgical Society Meeting, Hiroshima, Japan
"Caustic Ingestion: Diagnosis and Treatment"
- 1981 July** Showa University, Kanagawa, Japan "Gastrointestinal Bleeding: Current Status of U.S.A."
- 1981 July** Mitsui Memorial Lecture, Tokyo, Japan "Post-cholecystectomy Problems: Diagnosis and Treatment", "Caustic Ingestion: Value of Endoscopy"
- 1981 July** University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan "Post-cholecystectomy Problems"

- 1981 Aug.** Midwest Surgical Association, Lake Geneva, Wisconsin "E.R.C.P. in the Diagnosis and Treatment of Post-cholecystectomy Problems"
- 1981 Aug.** Eighth Regional Meeting, International College of Surgeons, Detroit, Michigan "Post-cholecystectomy Problems: Role of E.R.C.P."
- 1981 Oct.** American College of Surgeons' Meeting, San Francisco, California AJ Walt, C Sugawa, DW Weaver and DL Bouwman "Pancreatic Ascites: Role of Surgery and E.R.C.P."
- 1981 Oct.** XVII Pan American Congress of Gastroenterology and IV Pan American Congress of Digestive Endoscopy, Bal Harbour, Florida "Value of E.R.C.P. in Post-cholecystectomy Patients"
- 1981 Nov.** Invited Guest Lecturer, Sinai Hospital, Detroit, Michigan "Endoscopic Hemostasis by Electrocoagulation: Clinical and Experimental Experience"
- 1982 Feb.** Samaritan Health Center, Detroit, Michigan "Role of G.I. Endoscopy in Medicine"
- 1982 May** Showa University - Visiting Professor, Yokohama, Japan "The Value of E.R.C.P. in Pancreatic Disease"
- 1982 May** Teikyo University, Tokyo, Japan "G.I. Bleeding: Diagnosis and Treatment"
- 1982 May** Tohoku Medical Association, Sendai, Japan "Modern Approach to U.G.I. Bleeding"
- 1982 May** Iwate University, Morioka, Japan "Pancreatic Pseudocyst"
"G.I. Bleeding"
- 1982 May** Mitsui Memorial Lecture, Tokyo, Japan "Pancreatic Ascites"
"Therapeutic Endoscopy"
- 1982 May** Invited Guest Lecturer - 24th Congress of Japan Gastroenterological Endoscopy Society, Kanagawa, Japan "G.I. Bleeding in the U.S.A."
- 1982 May** Society for Surgery of the Alimentary Tract Meeting, Chicago, Illinois.
D. Benishek, C. Sugawa and A. J. Walt "Mallory-Weiss Syndrome: A Study of 224 Cases"
- 1982 June** Michigan Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy "Current Status of Endoscopic Sclerotherapy of Esophageal Varices"

- 1982 Oct.** Third Triennial, Wayne State University-Detroit Medical Center, Surgical Alumni Meeting, Harper Hospital, Detroit, Michigan "Therapeutic Gastrointestinal Fiberoptic Endoscopy"
- 1982 Oct.** American College of Surgeons, Chicago, Illinois EXHIBIT: "The Value of Early Endoscopy Following Caustic Ingestion"
- 1983 Feb.** Emergencies in Medicine Meeting, Boyne Highlands, Michigan "Upper Gastrointestinal Endoscopy in Acute Abdominal Pain"
- 1983 Mar.** Doctors Hospital, Detroit, Michigan "Therapeutic Endoscopic Procedures"
- 1983 April** American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy (Workshop), Washington, D.C. "Current State-of-the-Art of Gastrointestinal Endoscopy"
"The Future of Endoscopy"
- 1983 April** Visiting Professor, Teikyo University, Japan "Pancreatic Ascites: Recognition and Management"
- 1983 April** Visiting Professor, Showa University, Japan "Caustic Ingestion: Diagnosis and Treatment"
- 1983 April** Visiting Professor, University of Tokyo, Japan "Pancreatic Pseudocysts: Recognition and Management"
"G.I. Bleeding"
- 1983 May** Pancreas Club, Digestive Disease Week, Washington, D.C.
J. Wallace, C. Sugawa, C. Lucas "Antibiotic Levels in Human Pancreatic Juice"
- 1983 May** American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, Learning Corner, Digestive Disease Week, Washington, D.C. "A Case of Intussusception of Ileocecal Valve"
- 1983 Sept.** International College of Surgeons, North Detroit General Hospital, Detroit, Michigan "Therapeutic Modalities in Gastrointestinal Endoscopy"
- 1983 Oct.** Dept. of Surgery - Case Western University, and Society of American Gastrointestinal Surgeons: Introduction to Gastrointestinal Endoscopy: A Course for Surgical Residents, Cleveland, Ohio "Technique of Gastroscopy"
"Technique of Colonoscopy", "Colonoscopic Polypectomy: Indications and Technique"
- 1983 Oct.** American College of Surgeons, Atlanta, Georgia EXHIBIT: "Mallory-Weiss Syndrome"
- 1983 Oct.** American College of Surgeons, Surgical Forum, Chicago, Illinois
J.R. Wallace, R. Cushing, R. Bawdon, C. Sugawa "Antibiotics Levels in Human Pancreatic Juice"

- 1983 Nov.** The Joint Meeting of The American Pancreatic Association and The National Pancreatic Cancer Project, NCI, Chicago, Illinois. D.W. Weaver, C. Sugawa, D.L. Bouwman, A. Missavage, J. Altshuler POSTER SESSION: "Isoamylase Analyses in Patients Undergoing E.R.C.P."
- 1983 Nov.** Holy Cross Hospital, Detroit, Michigan "Peptic Ulcer Disease: Current Diagnosis and Treatment"
- 1984 Feb.** Ninth Annual Seminar on Emergencies in Medicine, Boyne Highlands, Harbor Springs, Michigan "The Role of Endoscopy in the Management of G.I. Bleeding"
- 1984 Mar.** Mt. Carmel Mercy Hospital, Detroit, Michigan "Vigorous Endoscopic Approach for Gastrointestinal Hemorrhage"
- 1984 Mar.** Philippine Medical Association of Michigan and Wayne State University Contemporary Medicine, Troy, Michigan "Therapeutic Endoscopy: A New Dimension on Fiberoptic Endoscopy"
- 1984 Mar.** St. John Hospital, Detroit, Michigan "Pancreas Divisum"
- 1984 April** Society for American Gastrointestinal Endoscopic Surgeons, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania "E.R.C.P. in the Evaluation of Post-Cholecystectomy Patients"
- 1984 April** Visiting Professor, Showa University, Japan "Pancreas Divisum: Its Clinical Significance"
- 1984 April** Teikyo University, Tokyo, Japan "Management of G.I. Bleeding"
- 1984 April** University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan "Therapeutic Endoscopy"
- 1984 April** Mitsui Memorial Hospital, Tokyo, Japan "E.R.C.P. in Pancreatic Disease"
- 1984 May** International Biliary Association, Houston, Texas. D. Weaver, D. Bouwman, P. vanden Berg, C. Sugawa, A. Walt POSTER SESSION: Biliary Tract Obstruction from Pancreatic Pseudocysts (PPC): Treatment and Outcome"
- 1984 May** American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, New Orleans, Louisiana "Endoscopic Hemostasis of Upper Gastrointestinal Bleeding by Local Injection of 98% Ethanol"
- 1984 May** American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, New Orleans, Louisiana POSTER SESSION: "Endoscopic Hemostasis of Gastrointestinal Hemorrhage by Local Injection of 98% Ethanol: An Experimental Study"
- 1984 Aug.** Tenth Regional Congress, International College of Surgeons, Detroit, Michigan "Role of Endoscopy in G.I. Bleeding"

- 1984 Oct.** Dept. of Surgery, Case Western University and Society of American Gastrointestinal Surgeons: Introduction to Gastrointestinal Endoscopy: A Course for Surgical Residents, Cleveland, Ohio "Technique of Gastroscopy"
"Technique of Colonoscopy", "Colonoscopic Polypectomy: Indications and Technique"
- 1984 Oct.** American College of Surgeons, 70th Annual Clinical Congress, San Francisco, California EXHIBIT: "E.R.C.P. in the Evaluation of Patients with Post-Cholecystectomy Symptoms"
- 1985 April** Detroit Surgical Association, Detroit, Michigan J. Schlaefer, C. Sugawa
"Natural History of Proven Esophageal Varices Treated in an Urban Environment"
- 1985 April** Visiting Professor, Showa University, Yokohama, Japan "Diagnosis and Treatment of Gastrointestinal Bleeding"
- 1985 April** Mitsui Memorial Lecture, Tokyo, Japan "Endoscopic Diagnosis of Upper Gastro-intestinal Bleeding", "Therapeutic Endoscopy"
- 1985 April** University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan "Mallory-Weiss Syndrome"
- 1985 April** Visiting Professor, Mie University, Tsu Mie, Japan "Pancreas Divisum: Is This Disease?", "Therapeutic Endoscopy"
- 1985 May** Japanese Endoscopic Society, Tokyo, Japan Y. Fujita, C. Sugawa "Caustic Injection and Value of Endoscopy"
- 1985 May** Society for Surgery of the Alimentary Tract, Digestive Disease Week, (Postgraduate Course), New York, New York "Endoscopic Control of Upper Gastrointestinal Bleeding"
- 1985 May** The University of Michigan Medical School and the Society for American Gastrointestinal Endoscopic Surgeons (Postgraduate Course in Surgical Endoscopy), Ann Arbor, Michigan
"Endoscopic Control of Upper Gastrointestinal Hemorrhage"
- 1985 May** The Society for American Gastrointestinal Endoscopic Surgeons, Scientific Session, Ann Arbor, Michigan "Comparison of Endoscopic Electro-surgical Hemostasis in Canine Gastric Serosal Vessels"
- 1985 June** The American Institute for Medical Education and Research, Endoscopy Weekend X, Chicago, Illinois "Endoscopic Diagnosis and Management of Upper Gastrointestinal Hemorrhage"
"Techniques of Endoscopic Sphincterotomy"
"Techniques of Endoscopic Retrograde Cholangiopancreatography"

- 1985 Aug.** 11th Regional Congress of The International Congress of Surgeons, Detroit, Michigan "Therapeutic Endoscopy"
- 1985 Sept.** Samaritan Hospital, Detroit, Michigan "Symposium on Esophageal Cancer"
- 1985 Sept.** St. John Hospital, Detroit, Michigan "Endoscopic Sclerosis of Esophageal Varices"
- 1985 Sept.** Detroit Surgical Association Monthly Meeting, Detroit, Michigan, Domingo C. Nunez, Sugawa C. "Pancreas Divisum: Real or Imagined Cause of Pancreatitis?"
- 1985 Oct.** Department of Surgery, Case Western University, and The Society of American Gastrointestinal Surgeons: Introduction to Gastrointestinal Endoscopy: A Course for Surgical Residents, Cleveland, Ohio "Technique of Gastroscopy"
"Technique of Colonoscopy", "Colonoscopic Polypectomy: Indications and Technique"
- 1985 Oct.** American College of Surgeons, 71st Annual Clinical Congress, Chicago, Illinois
EXHIBIT: "Endoscopic Hemostasis of Upper Gastrointestinal Bleeding by Alcohol Injection of Dehydrated (98%) Ethanol."
- 1985 Oct.** Japanese Gastroenterological Association - 27th Annual Meeting, Ehime, Japan
EXHIBIT: "Mallory-Weiss Syndrome"
- 1985 Dec.** Wayne State University, Department of Surgery, Conference Series, Detroit, Michigan MINI-SYMPOSIUM: "E.R.C.P. Imaging in Pancreatitis: What the Ducts Can Tell Us"
- 1986 Jan.** Alexander Blain Memorial Hospital, Detroit, Michigan "Therapeutic Gastrointestinal Endoscopy"
- 1986 Feb.** Eleventh Annual Seminar on Emergencies in Medicine, Harbor Springs, Michigan "Endoscopic Diagnosis and Management of GI Bleeding"
- 1986 April** Department of Surgery, Saginaw Cooperative Hospitals, Saginaw, Michigan
"Endoscopy of Biliary and Pancreatic Systems"
- 1986 April** Annual Meeting of The Society of American Gastrointestinal Endoscopic Surgeons, Williamsburg, Virginia "Mallory-Weiss Syndrome: A Changing Clinical Picture of 310 Patients"
- 1986 May** University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan "Pancreas Divisum: Clinical Significance"
- 1986 May** Dokkyo University, Mibu, Tochigi, Japan "Gastrointestinal Bleeding"
- 1986 May** Showa University, Yokohama, Japan "Gastrointestinal Bleeding: Diagnosis and Management"

- 1986 May** 31st Congress, Japanese Society of Gastro-Enterological Endoscopy, International Symposium on Upper GI Bleeding, Tokyo, Japan "Gastric Bleeding"
- 1986 May** 31st Congress, Japanese Society of Gastro-Enterological Endoscopy, Tokyo, Japan
Hironori Masuyama, Choichi Sugawa "Pancreas Divisum"
- 1986 May** Annual Meeting, The Society for Surgery of the Alimentary Tract, Digestive Disease Week, San Francisco, California "Pancreas Divisum: Is It a Normal Anatomic Variant?"
- 1986 Aug.** Twelfth Regional Congress of the International College of Surgeons, Detroit, Michigan Diagnostic and Therapeutic E.R.C.P. in Biliary Tract Disease"
- 1986 Sept.** World Congresses of Gastroenterology Endoscopy, Brazil. Fujita F, Sugawa C. "Fiberoptic Endoscopy as a Guide to Therapy After Caustic Ingestion"
- 1986 Dec.** Kyorin University, Tokyo, Japan "GI Bleeding: Diagnosis and Management"
- 1986 Dec.** Visiting Professor, Showa University, Kanagawa, Japan "Mallory-Weiss Syndrome"
- 1987 Jan.** Ohio Valley Medical Center, Wheeling, West Virginia "Upper GI Endoscopy"
- 1987 Feb.** The Detroit Surgical Association, Detroit, Michigan. Scott Dulchavsky, Choichi Sugawa "The Hemostatic Effect of Local Intramural Injection of Dehydrated Ethanol in a New Model of Canine Gastrointestinal Hemorrhage."
- 1987 Mar.** The Cleveland Clinic Foundation, 6th International Symposium - Gastrointestinal Endoscopy Megatrends into the 1990's, Cleveland, Ohio "Alcohol Injection for Endoscopic Hemostasis, Endoscopy and the Mallory-Weiss Laceration and Endoscopy in Caustic Injury of the Upper Gastrointestinal Tract"
- 1987 April** The Society of American Gastrointestinal Endoscopic Surgery, Washington, D.C. "Endoscopic Hemostasis by Alcohol Injection"
- 1987 April** The Society of American Gastrointestinal Endoscopic Surgery, Washington, D.C. S. Dwight Lyons, Choichi Sugawa "Comparison of 1% Sodium Tetradecyl Sulfate to a Thrombogenic Sclerosant Cocktail for Endoscopic Sclerotherapy"
- 1987 May** Japanese Nippon Television (Guest Appearance), Tokyo, Japan "AIDS: Current Status in the USA"
- 1987 May** Visiting Professor, Gunma University, Gunma, Japan "Gastrointestinal Bleeding: Current Diagnosis and Treatment"

- 1987 May Visiting Professor, University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan "Mallory-Weiss Syndrome"
- 1987 May Visiting Professor, Showa University, Tokyo, Japan "AIDS: Recognition and Prevention"
- 1987 Aug. Thirteenth Regional Congress, International College of Surgeons, Detroit, Michigan "AIDS and Gastrointestinal Disease"
- 1987 Aug. Annual Meeting, Midwest Surgical Association, Lake Geneva, Wisconsin "Endoscopic Retrograde Sphincterotomy in the Treatment of Biliary Tract Disease"
- 1987 Nov. Detroit Surgical Association Detroit, Michigan S. Dwight Lyons, Choichi Sugawa "Efficacy of a Thrombin-Rich Sclerosant in Sclerotherapy of Esophageal Varices"
- 1987 Dec. Grand Rounds, Saturday Conference, Wayne State University Detroit, Michigan "Endoscopy in Biliary Tract Disease"
- 1988 Mar. Iwate University, Morioka, Japan "Gastrointestinal Bleeding - Diagnosis and Treatment"
- 1988 Mar. Invited Lecturer, Annual Meeting, Tohoku University, Sendai, Japan "Mallory-Weiss Syndrome: An Evolving Picture of 302 Patients"
- 1988 Mar. Dokkyo University, Tochigi, Japan "Pancreas Divisum"
- 1988 Mar. Tokyo University, Tokyo, Japan "Therapeutic Endoscopy"
- 1988 Mar. Showa University, Tokyo, Japan "Mallory-Weiss Syndrome: Reappraisal"
- 1988 May ASGE Annual Meeting, Digestive Disease Week, New Orleans, Louisiana Choichi Sugawa, Thomas Whittle "Sclerotherapy for Acute Bleeding from Canine Gastric Serosal Blood Vessels"
- 1988 May Digestive Disease Week, Annual Meeting, Pancreas Club, New Orleans, Louisiana, Sharon R. Hayward, Charles E. Lucas, Choichi Sugawa, Anna M. Ledgerwood "Emergent E.R.C.P., The "Gold Standard" of Diagnosis for Acute Pancreatic Trauma"
- 1988 May ASGE Annual Meeting, Digestive Disease Week, Post Graduate Course: "Endoscopic Practice: The Accepted and Controversial", New Orleans, Louisiana "Sclerotherapy for Non-Variceal Bleeding: Does It Work?" Moderator of Breakout Seminars - Sclerotherapy.

- 1988 May** American College of Surgeons, Annual Coler Day Awards, Novi, Michigan
Robert Wiencek, Choichi Sugawa "Endoscopic Retrograde Sphincterotomy in
the Treatment of Biliary Tract Disease"
- 1988 June** Samaritan Health Center, Detroit, Michigan "Newer Invasive Endoscopic
Procedures: Biliary Tract Diagnosis and Treatment with ERCP Surgical
Techniques"
- 1989 Mar.** NIH Consensus Development Conference on Therapeutic Endoscopy and
Bleeding Ulcers, Bethesda, Maryland "Injection Therapy"
- 1989 Mar.** Central Surgical Association, 46th Annual Meeting, Banff, Alberta, Canada
"Caustic Injury of the Upper Gastrointestinal Tract in Adults - A Clinical and
Endoscopic Study"
- 1989 Mar.** Special Presentation, Japanese Gastroenterological Association, Yokohama, Japan
"Upper Gastrointestinal Bleeding: Recurrence and Prognosis"
- 1989 Mar.** Kumamoto University, Kumamoto, Japan "G.I. Bleeding: Diagnosis and
Management"
- 1989 April** Kagoshima University, Kagoshima, Japan "Endoscopic Diagnosis and Treatment
of Upper Gastrointestinal Hemorrhage"
- 1989 April** Miyazaki University, Miyazaki, Japan "Acute Gastrointestinal Bleeding - A
Common Problem Revisited"
- 1989 April** SAGES 1989 Annual Scientific Session, Louisville, Kentucky "The Role of
Endoscopic Retrograde Pancreatography (ERP) in Blunt Abdominal Trauma": A.
Stone, C. Sugawa, C.E. Lucas, S. Hayward, R. Nakamura.
"Experience with Duodenoscopic Retrograde Sphincterotomy in the Biliary Tract
Disease": C. Sugawa, R. Nakamura, D. Fromm.
- 1989 April** SAGES 1989 Postgraduate Course: Endoscopic Diagnosis and Management of
G.I. Bleeding, Louisville, Kentucky "Diagnostic Approaches to Upper GI
Bleeding", "Sclerotherapy of the Non-Variceal Bleeder"
- 1989 April** Grand Rounds, Wayne State University, Detroit, Michigan "Mallory-Weiss
Syndrome: A Changing Clinical Concept"
- 1989 May** Japan-USA Satellite Symposium: Recent Advances in GI Endoscopy, New York,
New York "Hemostasis of Upper GI Bleeding"
- 1989 May** Warren H. Cole Symposium XVI: Innovations in Upper and Lower
Gastrointestinal Surgery, Chicago, Illinois "Injection Therapy for Gastrointestinal
Bleeding"

- 1989 June Society of Critical Care Medicine Annual Symposium S. Hayward, C. Sugawa "Changes in Cardiopulmonary Function During Gastrointestinal Endoscopy"
- 1989 Aug. XIIth Congress of the International Society on Thrombosis and Hemostasis, Tokyo, Japan, Y. Fujii, C. Sugawa "Hemostasis Activation During Esophageal Variceal Sclerotherapy with Thrombin in Cirrhotics"
- 1989 Sept. 33rd World Congress of Surgery, Plenary Session: Endoscopic Surgery in the G.I. Tract, Toronto, Ontario, Canada "G.I. Bleeding"
- 1989 Dec. Grand Rounds, Wayne State University, Detroit, Michigan "GI Bleeding - Current Status of Endoscopic Hemostasis"
- 1989 Dec. Visiting Professor, Tokyo Medical and Dental University, Tokyo, Japan "Current Approaches to Gastrointestinal Hemorrhage"
- 1989 Dec. Visiting Professor, Osaka City University Medical School, Osaka, Japan "Gastrointestinal Bleeding - Magnitude of the Problem"
- 1990 Feb. Detroit Surgical Association Meeting, Wayne County Medical Association, Detroit, Michigan, Thomas Whittle, Choichi Sugawa "Comparison of Hemostatic Effect of Sclerosants in Canine Gastric Serosal Blood Vessels"
- 1990 Mar. Chairman, Video Session, Society of American Gastrointestinal Endoscopic Surgeons, Atlanta, Georgia
- 1990 Mar. Society of American Gastrointestinal Endoscopic Surgeons, Scientific Session, Atlanta, Georgia, E. F. Mammen, Choichi Sugawa "Hemostasis Activation During Esophageal Variceal Sclerotherapy with Thrombin in Cirrhotics"
- 1990 Mar. Society of American Gastrointestinal Endoscopic Surgeons, Scientific Session, Atlanta, Georgia. Bucci L, Sugawa C. "Sclerotherapy of Bleeding Esophageal Varices Using a Thrombogenic Cocktail"
- 1990 Mar. Second World Congress of Surgical Endoscopy, Atlanta, Georgia C. P. Steffes, C. Sugawa, R. F. Wilson, S. R. Hayward OSTER SESSION: "Oxygen Saturation Monitoring During Endoscopy"
- 1990 Mar. Second World Congress of Surgical Endoscopy, Atlanta, Georgia Y. Sugimura, C. Sugawa "Role of Endoscopic Laser-Doppler Flowmetry in Patients with Esophageal Varices"
- 1990 April American Surgical Association Meeting, Washington, D.C. C. Sugawa, C. P. Steffes, R. Nakamura, J. J. Sferra, C. S. Sferra, Y. Sugimura, D. Fromm "Upper Gastrointestinal Bleeding in an Urban Hospital - Etiology, Recurrence and Prognosis"

- 1990 June** Annual Resident Surgeons Day and Meeting of Michigan Chapter, American College of Surgeons, Shanty Creek, Bellaire, Michigan L. Bucci, C. Sugawa "Sclerotherapy of Bleeding Esophageal Varices Using a Thrombogenic Cocktail"
- 1990 Dec.** Samaritan Health Center, Detroit, Michigan "Endoscopy in Biliary Tract Disease"
- 1991 April** Chairman and Moderator, Video Session on Laparoscopic Surgery, SAGES Meeting, Monterey, California
- 1991 May** Visiting Professor, Grand Rounds, Iwate Medical University, Morioka, Japan "Caustic Injury of the Upper Gastrointestinal Tract in Adults"
- 1991 May** Visiting Professor, Tohoku University School of Medicine, Sendai, Japan "Endoscopic Diagnosis and Treatment of Upper Gastrointestinal Bleeding"
- 1991 May** Visiting Professor, Asahikawa Medical College, Sapporo, Japan "Diagnosis and Treatment of Bleeding Peptic Ulcers"
- 1991 May** Invitation VTR Video-Lecture, International Meeting of Japan Gastroenterological Endoscopy Society, Yokohama, Japan "Caustic Injury of the Upper Gastrointestinal Tract in Adults: Role of Fiberoptic Endoscopy"
- 1991 May** Visiting Professor, Showa University School of Medicine, Yokohama, Japan "Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy and E.R.C.P."
- 1991 Nov.** Northern Michigan Surgical Symposium III, Saginaw Surgical Society, Saginaw, Michigan "E.R.C.P. and Sphincterotomy"
- 1991 Nov.** Japan Gastroenterological Endoscopy Society, 42nd Congress, Yokohama, Japan "Upper GI Bleeding in an Emergency Hospital. Cause, Prognosis and Improved Survival by Endoscopic Hemostasis"
- 1991 Nov.** Alumni Meeting, University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan "Current Topics of Gastroenterology"
- 1992 Mar.** Grand Rounds, Wayne State University, Detroit, Michigan "The Role of E.R.C.P. in Surgery of the Pancreas and Biliary Ducts"
- 1992 Mar.** Detroit Surgical Association Meeting, Detroit, Michigan Gregory A. Thomas, Choichi Sugawa "Clinical Significance of Gastric Mucosal Prolapse into the Esophagus During Esophagogastroduodenoscopy"
- 1992 Mar.** American College of Surgeons 20th Annual Spring Meeting, Postgraduate Course, Orlando, Florida "Endotherapy of Nonvariceal Upper Gastrointestinal Hemorrhage"

- 1992 April** Society of American Gastrointestinal Endoscopic Surgeons, Scientific Session, Postgraduate Course, Washington, D.C. "Endoscopic Management of Nonvariceal Bleeding of the Upper GI Tract"
- 1992 April** Moderator, Society of American Gastrointestinal Endoscopic Surgeons, Scientific Session, Washington, D.C. "Upper G.I. Endoscopy and Colonoscopy"
- 1992 May** Surgical Grand Rounds, Pontiac General Hospital, Pontiac, Michigan "Sclerotherapy"
- 1992 June** Moderator/Organizer, Panel Session on "Endoscopic Treatment of Upper GI Bleeding," Third World Congress of Endoscopic Surgery, Bordeaux, France "Upper GI Bleeding in an Emergency Hospital: Etiology, Prognosis and Result of Endoscopic Hemostasis", "Clinical Significance of Gastric Prolapse into the Esophagus"
- 1992 Oct.** Invited Lecturer, Japanese Association for Acute Medicine, Iwate Medical University, Morioka, Japan "A Current Approach to Gastrointestinal Bleeding: The Role of Endoscopy"
- 1992 Nov.** Visiting Professor, Showa University School of Medicine, Yokohama, Japan "The Value of ERCP in Surgical Disease"
- 1992 Nov.** Visiting Professor, University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan "Lower GI Bleeding: A Current Approach"
- 1993 Sept.** Invited Lecturer, 46th Annual Meeting of the Japan Gastroenterological Endoscopic Society, in conjunction with Japan Digestive Disease Week, Kobe, Japan "Gastrointestinal Bleeding: Pathophysiology and Clinical Approach"
- 1993 Sept.** Visiting Professor, Kagawa University, Takamatsu, Shikoku, Japan "The Role of ERCP in Surgery of the Pancreas and Biliary Ducts"
- 1993 Sept.** Invited Lecturer, Mitsui Memorial Hospital, Tokyo, Japan "Approach to Gastrointestinal Bleeding"
- 1994 Jan.** Grand Rounds, Wayne State University, Detroit, Michigan "Current Approach to Gastrointestinal Bleeding"
- 1994 Apr.** Invited Lecturer, Panel Session, "Endoscopic Management of Upper GI Bleeding," 47th Annual Meeting of the Japan Gastroenterological Endoscopic Society, in conjunction with Japan Digestive Disease Week, Kobe, Japan "Experimental Studies of Injection and Thermal Therapy for Nonvariceal Bleeding in Dogs: Value of Bipolar Electrocoagulation"

- 1994 Apr.** Invited Speaker, International Symposium of Current Status of Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, sponsored by Japan Gastroenterological Endoscopic Society, Shinjuku, Tokyo, Japan
- 1994 May** Invited Panelist, U.S./Japan Panel Discussion, New Orleans, Louisiana "The Value of Colonoscopy in Colorectal Disease"
- 1994 June** Moderator and Invited Speaker, Panel Session on "Interventional Endoscopy and Laparoscopic Procedures," Fourth World Congress of Endoscopic Surgery, Kyoto, Japan "ERCP and ERS in Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy"
- 1994 June** Invited Panelist, Panel Session on "Endoscopic Treatment of Upper GI Bleeding," Fourth World Congress of Endoscopic Surgery, Kyoto, Japan "Hemostatic Effect and Safety of Injection and Thermal Therapy in the Canine Stomach"
- 1994 June** Invited Speaker, International Symposium on "Management of Common Bile Duct Stones in the Era of Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy," Tokyo, Japan
- 1994 Sept.** Faculty Member, Society of American Gastrointestinal Endoscopic Surgeons (SAGES) Flexible GI Endoscopy Refresher Course, Cleveland, Ohio "Control of Non-Variceal GI Bleeding"
- 1994 Oct.** Invited Lecturer, Japanese Women's Society, Bloomfield Hills, Michigan "Gastrointestinal Disease"
- 1994 Nov.** Surgical GI Conference, Sinai Hospital, Detroit, Michigan "Current Status of Endoscopic Hemostasis"
- 1994 Dec.** Visiting Professor, Showa University School of Medicine, Yokohama, Japan "GI Bleeding: A Current Approach"
- 1994 Dec.** Invited Lecturer, Postgraduate Course of the Japan Gastroenterological Endoscopy Society, Kumamoto University School of Medicine, Kumamoto, Japan "Diagnosis and Treatment of Nonvariceal Upper GI Bleeding from a Surgical Standpoint"
- 1995 Mar.** Faculty Member, Society of American Gastrointestinal Endoscopic Surgeons (SAGES) Flexible GI Endoscopy Refresher Course, Orlando, Florida "Control of Non-Variceal GI Bleeding"
- 1995 Apr.** Consultant, Astra Merck 1995 Michigan Regional G.I. Consultants Conference, Traverse City, Michigan "What Is the Role of Gastric Acid in NSAID-Induced Ulcer Disease?"
- 1995 June** Second Asian Pacific Congress of Endoscopic Surgery, Hong Kong "Comparison of Injection and Thermal Therapy for Treatment of Canine Gastric Bleeding"

- 1995 June** Visiting Professor, Dokkyo University, Tochigi, Japan "A Current Approach to G.I. Bleeding"
- 1995 Nov.** Invited Lecturer, Scientific Program, 57th Congress of the Japanese Society for Clinical Surgery, Fukushima, Japan "A Current Approach to GI Bleeding: Surgical Standpoint"
- 1995 Nov.** Visiting Professor, Yamanashi Medical University, Yamanashi, Japan "Gastrointestinal Bleeding"
- 1995 Nov.** Invited Guest Lecturer, Yamanashi Prefecture Medical Association, Yamanashi, Japan "The Management of G.I. Bleeding"
- 1996 Mar.** Fifth World Congress of Surgical Endoscopy and Society for American Gastrointestinal Endoscopic Surgeons (SAGES) 1996 Scientific Session, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania C. Sugawa, C.E. Lucas, Y. Takekuma, H. Amamoto POSTER SESSION: "Value of ERCP in the Management of Patients Undergoing Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy"
- 1996 Mar.** Fifth World Congress of Surgical Endoscopy and Society for American Gastrointestinal Endoscopic Surgeons (SAGES) 1996 Scientific Session, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania C. Sugawa, C.E. Lucas, Y. Takekuma, H. Amamoto "Bleeding Esophageal Ulcers Caused by NSAIDs"
- 1996 Mar.** Faculty Member, Society of American Gastrointestinal Endoscopic Surgeons (SAGES), Scientific Session, Postgraduate Course, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania "Flexible Endoscopic and Laparoscopic Recognition and Treatment of Diseases Associated with Immune-Deficiency"
- 1996 Apr.** Invited Guest Lecturer, St. Luke's Hospital, Tokyo, Japan "Recognition and Treatment of Gastrointestinal Disease Associated with Immuno-deficiency"
- 1996 Apr.** Visiting Professor, Showa University School of Medicine, Yokohama, Japan "Gastrointestinal Problems in the Immuno-suppressed Patient"
- 1996 Sept.** Invited Lecturer, Japanese Society for Abdominal Emergency Medicine, Morioka, Japan "Diagnosis and Treatment of Acute Bleeding from the Alimentary Tract"
- 1996 Sept.** Invited Lecturer, Post-Graduate Course: "Save the UGI Bleeders."
10th Asian-Pacific Congress of Gastroenterology (APCGE), 7th Asian-Pacific Congress of Digestive Endoscopy (APCDE), 38th Annual Meeting of the Japanese Society of Gastroenterology, and the 52nd Congress of Japan Gastroenterological Endoscopy Society, Yokohama, Japan VIDEO: "What Are the Best Methods of Endoscopic Control of Non-variceal Upper G.I. Bleeding?"
 Moderator: "Variceal Bleeding (EIS)"

- 1996 Sept.** Invited Lecturer, State-of-the-Art Lecture, 10th APCGE, 7th APCDE, 38th Annual Meeting of the Japanese Society of Gastroenterology, and the 52nd Congress of the Japan Gastroenterological Endoscopy Society, Yokohama, Japan "Conscious Sedation and Monitoring During Gastrointestinal Endoscopy"
- 1996 Sept.** Invited Lecturer, Workshop 3: "NSAID-Induced Gastrointestinal Injury." 10th APCGE, 7th APCDE, 38th Annual Meeting of the Japanese Society of Gastroenterology, and the 52nd Congress of the Japan Gastroenterological Endoscopy Society, Yokohama, Japan "NSAID-Induced Gastrointestinal Injury of the Upper G.I. Tract"
- 1997 Mar.** Grand Rounds, Wayne State University, Detroit, Michigan "Recognition and Management of Gastrointestinal Disease in the Immuno-suppressed Patient"
- 1997 Apr.** Invited Lecturer, 97th Annual Congress of the Japan Surgical Society, Kyoto, Japan "Surgical Problems in the AIDS Patient"
- 1997 May** American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, Annual Meeting at Digestive Disease Week, Washington, D.C.C. Sugawa, C.E. Lucas, T. An, H. Amamoto, E.Q. Sanchez POSTER SESSION: "Experimental Studies of Thermal Therapy for Severe Nonvariceal Bleeding in Dogs"
- 1997 May** Presenter, Meet-the-Professor Luncheon Program, American Gastroenterological Association, Digestive Disease Week, Washington, D.C. "Endoscopic Hemostasis of Nonvariceal G.I. Bleeding"
- 1997 Oct.** American College of Surgeons Annual Meeting, Chicago, Illinois C. Sugawa, C.E. Lucas, K. Ukawa POSTER SESSION: "Bleeding Esophageal Ulcers Caused by NSAIDs"
- 1997 Nov.** Invited Lecturer, 59th Annual Meeting of the Japanese Society for Clinical Surgery, Osaka, Japan "Alimentary Tract Surgery in the Immunocompromised Patient"
- 1997 Nov.** Invited Lecturer, Seminar on Gastroenterological Endoscopy, Cancer Research Institute Hospital, Kanazawa University, Kanazawa, Japan "Recognition and Management of Gastrointestinal Disease in the Immunosuppressed Patient"
- 1997 Nov.** Invited Lecturer, Teikyo University, Kawasaki, Japan "A Modern Approach to Gastrointestinal Bleeding"
- 1997 Nov.** Invited Lecturer, 54th Congress of Japan Gastroenterological Endoscopy Society, Tokyo, Japan "Digestive Endoscopy in Patients with Gastrointestinal Infection"
- 1997 Nov.** Invited Lecturer, Japanese Endoscopic Nurses and Technicians Association, Tokyo, Japan "Disinfection and Cleaning of Endoscopic Instruments"

- 1998 Mar.** Grand Rounds, Wayne State University, Detroit, Michigan "Modern Management of Common Bile Duct Stones"
- 1998 Apr.** Society of American Gastrointestinal Endoscopic Surgeons (SAGES), Annual Scientific Session and Postgraduate Course, Seattle, Washington E.Q. Sanchez, K. Ukawa, C. Sugawa POSTER SESSION: "Upper GI Bleeding in an Emergency Hospital: Etiology, Management and Associated Prognostic Factors"
- 1998 Apr.** Invited Lecturer, International Symposium: "Frontier's Talk in Gastroenterology," Japanese Digestive Disease Week 1998, and 34th Congress of Japan Biliary Association, Yokohama, Japan "Endoscopic Treatment of Non-variceal Bleeding"
- 1998 Apr.** Invited Lecturer, Symposium: "Strategies in the Treatment of CBD Stone," Japanese Digestive Week 1998, and 34th Congress of Japan Biliary Association, Yokohama, Japan "Current Management of Common Duct Stones"
- 1998 June** Sixth World Congress of Endoscopic Surgery, Sixth International Congress of the European Association of Endoscopic Surgery (E.A.E.S.) and First World Expo of Surgical Technologies, Rome, Italy "Upper GI Bleeding in an Urban Emergency Hospital: Etiology, Management and Associated Prognostic Factors"
- 1998 June** Moderator, Sixth International Congress of the European Association of Endoscopic Surgery (E.A.E.S) and First World Expo of Surgical Technologies, Rome Italy "Various Endoscopic Procedures 1"
- 1998 Sept.** World Congresses of Gastroenterology, 11th World Congress of Gastroenterology, 9th World Congress of Digestive Endoscopy, 6th World Congress of Colo-Proctology, Vienna, Austria C. Sugawa, K. Ukawa, C. E. Lucas POSTER SESSION: "NSAID-Induced Bleeding Esophageal Ulcers: Report of Six Cases"
- 1998 Nov.** Invited Lecturer, Ramathibudi Hospital, Mahidol University, Bangkok, Thailand "Digestive Endoscopy in Patients with Gastrointestinal Infection"
- 1998 Nov.** Invited Panelist, Panel Session on "Adverse Events and Precautions in Gastroenterological Endoscopy," 56th Congress of Japan Gastroenterological Endoscopy Society, Okayama, Japan
- 1998 Nov.** Invited Speaker, 56th Congress of Japan Gastroenterological Endoscopy Society, Okayama, Japan "Sedation, Monitoring and Complications"
"Informed Consent and Malpractice"
- 1998 Nov.** Invited Panelist, Panel Session on "Present Status of Treatment for Upper GI Bleeding," 56th Congress of Japan Gastroenterological Endoscopy Society, Okayama, Japan

- 1998 Nov.** Keynote Speaker, 56th Congress of Japan Gastroenterological Endoscopy Society, Okayama, Japan "Current Treatment for Upper GI Bleeding in the U.S.A."
- 1999 May** Invited Lecture, 57th Annual Meeting of the Japan Gastroenterological Endoscopy Society, Scientific Program, Kanazawa, Japan "Current Approach to the Patient with Non-Variceal Upper Gastrointestinal Bleeding"
- 1999 May** Invited Speaker, 57th Annual Meeting of the Japan Gastroenterological Endoscopy Society, International Symposium, Scientific Program, Kanazawa, Japan "How to Treat Benign Esophageal Strictures"
"What Is the Best Method of Endoscopic Control of Non-Variceal Upper Gastrointestinal Bleeding?"
- 1999 Oct.** 85th Annual American College of Surgeons Clinical Congress, San Francisco, California C. Sugawa, C.E. Lucas, J.M. Fugaro, K. Ukawa, D. Higuchi POSTER SESSION: "Upper G.I. Bleeding in an Emergency Hospital: Experience with 1340 Cases"
- 1999 Oct.** Invited Speaker, 35th Japan Biliary Association, Presentation and Panel Sessions, Japan-DDW, Hiroshima, Japan "Laparoscopic Surgery: A Critical Review"
"Endoscopic Surgery in G.I. Disease"
- 1999 Oct.** Invited Lecture, 35th Japan Biliary Association, Japan-DDW, Hiroshima, Japan "An Update of the Diagnostic Role of ERCP for the Management of Biliary Disease"
- 2000 March** Annual Meeting, Scientific Sessions, Society of American Gastrointestinal Endoscopic Surgeons (SAGES), Atlanta, Georgia D.H. Park, C. Sugawa, C.E. Lucas, D. Higuchi, K. Ukawa POSTER SESSION: "Endoscopic Sphincterotomy for Stenosis of the Sphincter of Oddi"
- 2000 July** Invited Lecture, International Seminar of Therapeutic Endoscopy, Sapporo University School of Medicine, Sapporo, Japan "Digestive Endoscopy in Patients with Gastrointestinal Infections"
- 2000 July** Invited Lecture, Asahikawa University Hospital, Asahikawa, Japan "Current status of Endoscopic Hemostasis"
- 2000 July** Distinguished Guest Speaker, Special Lecture, International Seminar of Therapeutic Endoscopy 2000, Showa University School of Medicine, Fujigaoka Hospital, Yokohama, Japan "A Current Approach to Gastrointestinal Bleeding in the Year 2000"
- 2001 April** Visiting Professor, Jiji-Medical School in Tochigi, Japan "Gastrointestinal injury caused by NSAIDS"

- 2001 April** Visiting professor at Dokkyo University School of Medicine “Chemical Injury of the Esophagus”
- 2001 May** Annual Meeting, Michigan Chapter American College of Surgeons (MCACS), East Lansing, MI. D. H. Park, C. Sugawa “Endoscopic Sphincterotomy for Stenosis of the Sphincter of Oddi”
- 2001 Oct.** Scientific Exhibitor, American College of Surgeons 87th Annual Clinical Congress, New Orleans, LA. S. Tokioka, C. Sugawa “The Efficacy of Endoscopic Sphincterotomy in Patients with Stenosis of the Sphincter of Oddi”
- 2001 Oct.** The 62nd Congress of the Japan Gastroenterological Endoscopy Society. Invited Speaker across the sea in Tokyo Japan, C. Sugawa, D. Higuchi, S. Tokioka. “Treatment of Gastrointestinal Bleeding: Therapeutic Endoscopy”
- 2001 Oct.** The 62nd Congress of the Japan Gastroenterological Endoscopy Society (JGES), Digestive Disease Week (DDW) in Tokyo, Japan, C. Sugawa. (Utterance) “Emergency Endoscopy and Interventional Radiology”
- 2002 Feb.** Cancer Institute, Tokyo Japan. “Ampullary Mass”
- 2002 March** The 8th World Congress of Endoscopic Surgery in New York, by Society of American Gastrointestinal Endoscopic Surgeons (SAGES). C. Sugawa, and T. McGuire. (Poster Presentation). “Caustic Injury of the Upper Gastrointestinal Tract: A Twenty Year Experience in an Urban Hospital”
- 2002 March** SAGES World Congress, Columbia Presbyterian Medical Center College of Physicians and Surgeons in New York. Post graduate course for Therapeutic Flexible Endoscopy. “Upper GI Hemorrhage”
- 2002 April** The 63rd Congress of Japan Gastroenterological Endoscopy Society in Japan. (JGES), C. Sugawa, et al. (Utterance) “Prophylactic Endoscopic Therapy for Esophageal Varices Bleeding”
- 2002 May** 43rd Annual Meeting of the Society for Surgery of the Alimentary Tract for Digestive Disease Week (DDW) Conference In San Francisco CA. C. Sugawa,
S. Shah, D. Higuchi, et al. “Etiology and Outcomes of Esophageal Ulcers: A Ten Year Experience in an Urban Hospital”
- 2002 May** Annual Meeting, Michigan Chapter American College of Surgeons (MCACS), Shanti Creek Michigan, T. McGuire, C. Sugawa. “Caustic Injury of the Upper Gastrointestinal Tract; Endoscopic and Clinical Study.”

- 2002 Sept.** Congress of Endoscopic and Laparoscopic Surgeons of Asia, (ELSA) 15th Scientific Meeting of Japan Society for Endoscopic Surgery. Sugawa C, McGuire T, Tokioka S. "Caustic Injury of the Upper Gastrointestinal Tract; Endoscopic and Clinical Study"
- 2002 Sept.** Congress of Endoscopic and Laparoscopic Surgeons of Asia, (ELSA) 15th Scientific Meeting of Japan Society for Endoscopic Surgery. Chairman of Flexible Endoscopic session at Congress of Endoscopy for Endoscopic Surgery, Sugawa C.
- 2003 Jan.** Cancer Institute, Tokyo Japan. "Currant Approach to UGI Bleeding"
- 2003 June** 65th Congress of Japan Gastroenterological Endoscopy Society (JGES). Invited Lecture. "Endoscopic Conscious Sedation, Monitoring and Complications."
- 2003 Oct.** Digestive Disease Week (DDW), Osaka Japan. Invited Lecture. "International Trends in Therapeutic Endoscopy."
- 2003 Oct.** American College of Surgeons, 89th Annual Clinical Congress, Chicago, IL (ACS), Scientific Exhibit. "Caustic Injury of the Upper Gastrointestinal Tract."
- 2004 Jan.** Visiting Professor, University of Tokyo Japan. "Endoscopic Conscious Sedation, Monitoring and Complications, and "GI Endoscopy."
- 2004 Jan.** Visiting Professor of Surgery University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan. "Surgical Education after Residency in U.S.A."
- 2004 May.** Invited Lecture, Japan Gastroenterological Endoscopy Society (JGES) meeting, Kyoto, Japan. "Sphincter of Oddi Dysfunction: Role of Endoscopic Sphincterotomy"
- 2004 May.** Japan Gastroenterological Endoscopy Society (JGES meeting, Kyoto, Japan, Tokioka S, Sugawa C. "Lower GI Bleeding in an Urban Emergency Hospital in Detroit, MI"
- 2004 May.** Chairman and Reviewer, 3rd Japan –Korea Joint Symposium on Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, Kyoto, Japan. "Video Session II / New Techniques" Poster Session 8 / Capsule Endoscopy"
- 2004 Oct.** Department of Surgery, Wayne State University School of Medicine Grand Rounds Conference. "International Trend of Therapeutic Endoscopy: Role of Surgery"
- 2004 Oct.** 66th Japan Clinical Surgery Society Meeting, Morioka, Japan, Sugawa C., Ono H. "Continuing Surgical Education after Residency in USA"

- 2004 Oct.** 66th Japan Clinical Surgery Society Meeting, Morioka, Japan, Sugawa C., Matsubara T., Ono H. "Sphincter of Oddi Dysfunction: Does Papillary Stenosis Exist ?"
- 2005 Jan.** Visiting Professor, University of Tokyo, Department of Digestive Surgery, Japan, Sugawa C. "Surgical Education in USA"
- 2005 May** Digestive Disease Week (DDW) SSAT Poster Session, and the 106th Annual Meeting of the American Gastroenterological Association, Chicago IL, Sugawa C. "Acute Lower Gastrointestinal Bleeding in an Urban Emergency Hospital: Findings and Outcomes in 657 Patients."
- 2005 May** Fifty-Second Annual Meeting, Michigan Chapter American College of Surgeons, Annual Resident Surgeons Competition, Grand Rapids, MI. Conway WC, Sugawa C. "Upper GI Foreign Body: An Adult Urban Emergency Hospital Experience"
- 2005 May** Japan Gastroenterological Endoscopy Society, Tokyo Japan, Sugawa C. "Current Trends in Therapeutic Endoscopy"
- 2005 June** Medical Education in USA, Tochigi, Japan, Sugawa C. "Medical Education in USA: With Special Reference to Surgical Education"
- 2005 June** Visiting Professor at Dokkyo University Medical School, Japan, Sugawa C. "Advances in Therapeutic Endoscopy"
- 2005 Sept.** 70th Congress of Japan Gastroenterological Endoscopy Society, Digestive Disease Week (DDW) – Kobe, Japan, Sugawa C. "Gastrointestinal Endoscopy and Infection"
- 2005 Oct.** The Detroit Surgical Association, Scientific Program, Conway W., Sugawa C. "Upper GI Foreign Body: An Adult Urban Emergency Hospital Experience"
- 2005 Oct.** American College of Surgeons Clinical Congress, Scientific Exhibit, San Francisco, CA, Sugawa C., Conway W, Lucas C. "Etiology, Treatment, and Outcome of Esophageal Ulcers: A 10-Year Experience in an Urban Emergency Hospital"
- 2005 Nov.** Grand Rounds Presentation for Department of Surgery, Wayne State University School of Medicine, Sugawa C. "Diagnosis & Treatment of Sphincter of Oddi Dysfunction"
- 2006 Jan.** Toshima Medical Society, Tokyo Japan. Sugawa C. "New Topics in Gastrointestinal Endoscopy"

- 2006 Jan** Visiting Professor University of Tokyo, Japan “New Trends in Therapeutic Endoscopy”
- 2006 April** Society of American Gastrointestinal Endoscopic Surgeons (SAGES) and IPEG Scientific Sessions and Post Graduate Course, Dallas TX, Edelman D, Sugawa C. “Pancreas Division & Treatment with Combined Endoscopic and Open Modalities with Extended Stenting of Dorsal Pancreatic Duct”
- 2006 April** Society of American Gastrointestinal Endoscopic Surgeons (SAGES) and IPEG Scientific Sessions and Post Graduate Course, Dallas TX, Conway C., Sugawa C, Ono H, Lucas C. “Upper GI Foreign Body: An Adult Urban Emergency Hospital Experience”
- 2006 May** Society for Surgery of Alimentary Tract, (SSAT), Digestive Disease Week, Sugawa C, Young L. “Congenital Pancreaticobiliary Anomalies in an Urban Medical Center”
- 2006 Sept.** The Detroit Surgical Association, Detroit, MI, Gayer, C, Sugawa S. “Clinical Evaluation and Management of Caustic Injury in the Upper Gastrointestinal Tract in 92 Adult Patients in an Urban Medical Center”
- 2006 Oct.** First Annual David Fromm Research and Wayne State Surgical Alumni Day, C. Sugawa “Presence and Density of *Helicobacter pylori* Biofilms in Human Gastric Mucosa in Patients with Peptic Ulcer Disease”
- 2006 Oct.** American College of Surgeons – 92nd Annual Clinical Congress, Scientific Exhibit, C Sugawa, D. Edelman, G Tohda, C Lucas “Acute Lower Gastrointestinal Bleeding in an Urban Emergency Hospital: Findings and Outcomes in 657Patients”
- 2006 Oct.** American College of Surgeons – 92nd Annual Clinical Congress, Scientific Exhibit, J Coticchia, M Carron, V Tran, C Sugawa “Identification of *Helicobacter pylori* Biofilms in Human Gastric Mucosa”
- 2007 Jan** Visiting Professor, Japan Gastrointestinal Surgery, Tokyo, Japan “Biofilm and GI Infection”
- 2007 April** Society of American Gastrointestinal and Endoscopic Surgeons (SAGES) Scientific Exhibit in Las Vegas, Nevada, Gayer, C, Sugawa C, Tohda G, McGuire TW, Lucas CE. “Clinical Evaluation and Management of Caustic Injury in the Upper Gastrointestinal tract in 92 Adult Patients in and Urban Medical Center”
- 2007 May** 48th Annual Meeting of the Society for Surgery of Alimentary Tract, (SSAT), Digestive Disease Week, Washington, DC: Sugawa C, Gayer C, Tohda G, Chino A, Lucas C. “Sphincter of Oddi Dysfunction, Papillary Stenosis and Role of Endoscopic Sphincterotomy”

- 2007 June** Visiting Professor, Teikyo University, Tokyo Japan: “Biofilm and Helicobacter pylori”
- 2007 Oct.** Japan Digestive Disease Week (JDDW), Sugawa C. “Sphincter of Oddi Dysfunction: Papillary Stenosis and Role of Endoscopic Sphincterotomy”
- 2008 Jan.** Wayne State University, Department of Surgery Grand Rounds Conference “GI Endoscopy: Conscious Sedation, Monitoring & Complications”
- 2008 Jan.** Visiting Professor, Gastrointestinal Surgery, University of Tokyo, Japan, Alumni Meeting. “Esophageal Ulcer”
- 2008 June** Visiting Professor, Teikyo University, Japan. “Current Approach to Upper GI Bleeding”
- 2009 Jan.** Visiting Professor, Lecture at University of Tokyo, Japan “Upper GI Foreign Body: An Adult Urban Emergency Hospital Experience of 66 Cases”
- 2009 April** Society of American Gastrointestinal and Endoscopic Surgeons European Association for Endoscopic Surgery (SAGES) Scientific Session, Phoenix, Arizona. Poster Exhibit by Sugawa C, and Will H. “Esophageal Ulcers at a Large Urban Emergency Hospital: A Seventeen Year Experience”
- 2009 May** Michigan Chapter American College of Surgeons Collar Day 56th Annual Meeting & 58th Annual Resident Surgeons Competition, Sponsoring Drs’ C. Gayer and C. Sugawa in Bellaire, MI “Acute Lower Gastrointestinal Bleeding in 1112 Patients Admitted to an Urban Emergency Medical Center”
- 2009 June** Visiting Professor, Lecture for Teiko University, Surgery, Japan “Current Approach to GI-Bleeding”
- 2009 Oct** American College of Surgeons Meeting (ACS), Chicago IL, 95th Annual Clinical Congress Scientific Exhibition Booth. Sugawa C, Alemu A, Yamasaki T, Lucas C. “Upper GI Foreign Body: An Adult Urban Emergency Experience of 66 Cases.”
- 2009 Nov** Visiting Professor, Dokkyo University School of Medicine, Tochigi, Japan “Conscious Sedation & Monitoring in U.S.A.”
- 2010 Jan** Visiting Professor, University of Tokyo, Japan’s Annual Meeting. “Acute Lower Gastrointestinal Bleeding in 1112 Patients Admitted to an Urban Emergency Medical Center”
- 2010 Oct** Invited Lecture, Japanese Gastroenterological Endoscopic Society (JGES) for Japan Digestive Disease Week (DDW), Poster Presentation, Yokohama, Japan. “Gastrointestinal Endoscopy Education in USA and Japan.” And “Sixty Six Cases of Upper Gastrointestinal Foreign Body in an Urgent Care Hospital”

- 2011 Jan** Visiting Professor, Tokyo University, Tokyo Japan “Surgical Education: Differences Between USA and Japan”
- 2011 March** American College of Surgeons Poster Presentation, “The Role of Endoscopic Sphincterotomy for the Treatment of Sphincter of Oddi Stenosis and Biliary Stones”
- 2011 April** SAGES Meeting, Scientific Session, San Antonio, Texas “Congenital Pancreatic Biliary Anomaly in an Urban Medical Center”
- 2011 June** Kurobane Medical Society, Tochigi Prefecture, Japan “Medical Education in USA”
- 2011 August** JGES Congress, 87th Japanese Gastroenterological Endoscopic Society Meeting in Aomari, Japan. “Acute Lower GI bleed in 1112 Adult Patients Admitted to an Urban Medical Center in U.S.A.”
- 2011 Oct** American College of Surgeons’ 2011 Clinical Congress Poster Presentation, Moscone Convention Center in San Francisco, CA “The Role of Endoscopic Sphincterotomy for the Treatment of Sphincter of Oddi Stenosis and Biliary Stones”
- 2011 Oct** Digestive Disease Week (DDW), Fukuoka Japan, October 18-23 “Pancreatic Biliary Anomaly”
- 2011 Nov** Department of Surgery Grand Rounds Conference, Wayne State University School of Medicine “Lower GI Bleeding”
- 2012 Jan** Visiting Professor: University of Tokyo, Digestive Surgery, Tokyo, JAPAN “Upper GI Bleeding”
- 2012 May** 83rd Annual Meeting of the Japan Gastroenterological Endoscopy Society (the 83rd JGES), Grand Prince Hotel New Takanawa, Tokyo, Japan under the theme “Safe and Effective Endoscopic Procedures - Global Awareness, Innovation and Renewed Spirit.” “Current Approach to Acute Lower Gastrointestinal Bleeding”
- 2012 June** Tokyo University Alumni Reunion, Tokyo Japan “A Short Personal History: Why I Decided to Stay in the USA”
- 2012 June** Visiting Professor meeting at Showa University School of Medicine, Tokyo Japan “Medical Education in the U.S.A.: GI Endoscopy”
- 2013 Jan** Visiting Professor: University of Tokyo, Digestive Surgery, Tokyo, JAPAN “Acute Hemorrhagic Rectal ulcer: An Experience in USA”
- 2013 June** Visiting Professor Dokkyo University Utsunomiya, Tochigi Japan Medical Education: Japan and USA

- 2014 Feb** Wayne State University School of Medicine Surgical Ground Rounds. "The role of endoscopic biliary sphincterotomy for the treatment of type 1 biliary dysfunction"
- 2014 May** Digestive Week SSAT Meeting, Chicago, Illinois. Pearson P, Lucas CE, Sugawa C. "Esophageal Ulcers at a Large Urban Hospital: A Twenty Year Experience".
- 2014 May** Invited Lecture, 87th Annual Meeting of the Japan Gastroenterological Endoscopy Society (the 87th JGES) , Fukuoka, Japan. "The role of endoscopic biliary sphincterotomy for the treatment of type 1 biliary dysfunction (papillary stenosis) with or without biliary stones."
- 2014 Oct** Invited Lecture JDDW 2014 88th Annual Meeting of the Japan Gastroenterological Endoscopic Society Kobe, Japan. "GI Endoscopy Abroad: Experience From A 45 year Career in the USA"
- 2015 Jan** Visiting Professor: University of Tokyo, Digestive Surgery, Tokyo, JAPAN. "My 45 GI Endoscopy Experience in the USA: Recommendation to Study in USA "
- 2015 April** Society of American Gastrointestinal and Endoscopic Surgeons (SAGES) Scientific Session, Nashville, TN, Poster Exhibit Kristl, DM, Ali A, Lucas CE, Sugawa, C. "Complications of Dislodged Gastrostomy Foley Catheter."
- 2015 May.** Digestive Disease Week, SSAT Session, Washington DC. Poster Exhibit Larson, S., Lucas, CE, Sugawa C. "Caustic injury of the upper GI tract: Who needs dilatation or surgery?"
- 2015 May** 83rd Annual Meeting of the Japan Gastroenterological Endoscopy Society (the 83rd JGES) , Poster Session, Ono H, C Sugawa. "Esophageal Ulcers at a Large Urban Hospital in USA: A Twenty Year Experience"
- 2016 May** Invited Lecture JDDW 2016 88th Annual Meeting of the Japan Gastroenterological Endoscopic Society, Tokyo, Japan. "Acute Hemorrhagic Rectal Ulcer: An Experience in an Urban Emergency Hospital in USA".
- 2016 Oct.** Surgery Ground Round. "Acute Hemorrhagic Rectal Ulcer: First Experience in an Urban Emergency Hospital in USA".
- 2017 May** 93th Annual Meeting of the Japan Gastroenterological Endoscopy Society (the 83rd JGES) , Poster Session, Ono H, C Sugawa. "Esophageal Ulcers at a Large Urban Hospital in USA: A Twenty Year Experience"

- 2018 April** Society of American Gastrointestinal and Endoscopic Surgeons (SAGES) Scientific Session, Seattle, Washington. Poster Exhibit Mayuier M, Lucas CE, Sugawa C. "Simultaneous Endoscopic Gastrostomy closure and PEG Replacement after Early Accidental Removal"
- 2018 May** 95th Annual Meeting of the Japan Gastroenterological Endoscopy Society (the 83rd JGES). Poster Session. Ono H, C Sugawa. "Complication of dislodged gastrostomy Foley catheter - antegrade migration into small bowel."
- 2018 May** 95th Annual Meeting of the Japan Gastroenterological Endoscopy Society (the 83rd JGES). Invited Educational Lecture. Sugawa C. "Pancreatobiliary Anomalies In An Urban Medical Center in USA"
- 2018 Oct** **Surgery Ground Rounds.** "Pancreatobiliary Anomalies In An Urban Medical Center".
- 2019 May** Digestive Disease Week, SSAT Session, San Diego. Sugawa C, Sundaresan N., Lucas CE. EXHIBIT "Congenital Pancreatobiliary Anomalies in An Urban Medical Center".
- 2019 June** 97th Annual Meeting of the Japan Gastroenterological Endoscopy Society (the 83rd JGES), Poster Session, Ono H, Sugawa C. POSTER SESSION "Hydrogen Peroxide Ingestion with Caustic Injury to Upper Gastrointestinal Tract at an Urban Medical Center in USA".